

Report No. 24234-EGT

Arab Republic of Egypt Poverty Reduction in Egypt Diagnosis and Strategy

(In Two Volumes) Volume II: Annex Tables

June 29, 2002

Social and Economic Development Group
Middle East and North Africa Region
The World Bank

Ministry of Planning
Government of the Arab Republic of Egypt



Currency Equivalents

(Exchange Rate Effective June 13 , 2002)

Currency Unit = Egyptian pound (LE)
1 LE = US\$ 0.2167
US\$ 1.00 = 4.61 LE

Weights and Measures

1 centimeter (cm)	=	0.394 inches
1 meter (m)	=	39.370 inches
1 kilometer (km)	=	0.620 mile
1 square kilometer (km ²)	=	0.386 square mile
1 feddan (fed)	=	0.420 hectare, 1.037 acre
1 hectare (ha)	=	2.470 acre
1 cubic meter (m ³)	=	35.310 cubic feet
1 liter (l)	=	1.057 quart
1 liter per second (l/s)	=	0.035 cubic feet per second
1 kilogram (kg)	=	2.205 pounds
1 metric ton (t)	=	2,205 pounds
1 kilowatt (kw)	=	1.360 horse power
Ne or Na	=	English count (= 1.7 millimeters)

Fiscal Year

July 1— June 30

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A 1. CALCULATING THE POVERTY LINE

Table A 1.1 Calories generated and quantities by food groups in the reference food bundle

	Daily calories intake	Quantity in KG	% of total calories
Cereals and starches	1327.12	0.41	57.57
Pulses	54.18	0.02	2.35
Vegetables	104.29	0.24	4.52
Fruits	61.26	0.09	2.66
Meat and poultry	137.35	0.12	5.96
Fish	27.00	0.02	1.17
Eggs	21.10	0.21	0.92
Milk & milk products	62.38	0.07	2.71
Oil & butter	271.87	0.03	11.79
Sugar	203.45	0.05	8.83
Others	30.95	0.02	1.34
Tea & coffee drinks	1.59	0.01	0.07
Soft drinks	2.83	0.00	0.12
Alcoholic drinks	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total food	2305.38		100

Table A 1.2: Cost of 1000 calories by region

Region	Cost of 1000 calories
Metropolitan	0.865142
Lower Urban	0.806268
Lower rural	0.790086
Upper urban	0.826337
Upper rural	0.807851
Frontier urban	0.765684
Frontier rural	0.849175

A 2. POVERTY MEASUREMENTS

Table A 2.1 a: Poverty Measurements by Region 1999/2000 (percent)

<i>Regions</i>	Poverty measures			Contribution to poverty			% of Individuals
	P0	P1	P2	P0	P1	P2	
Metropolitan	5.06	0.91	0.26	5.42	5.48	5.83	17.92
Lower Egypt Urban	6.17	0.93	0.23	4.22	3.58	3.29	11.45
Lower Egypt Rural	11.83	1.57	0.33	22.08	16.49	12.89	31.24
Upper Egypt Urban	19.27	3.9	1.18	13.03	14.84	16.70	11.32
Upper Egypt Rural	34.15	6.57	1.82	54.42	58.91	60.71	26.67
Frontier Urban	3.7	0.39	0.08	0.18	0.11	0.08	0.80
Frontier Rural	18.31	2.97	0.66	0.65	0.60	0.49	0.60
All Egypt	16.74	2.97	0.8	100	100	100	100

Table A 2.1 b: Poverty Measurements by Region 1995/96 (percent)

<i>Regions</i>	Poverty measures		
	P0	P1	P2
Metropolitan	13.10	2.61	.80
Lower Egypt Urban	8.34	1.25	.26
Lower Egypt Rural	21.53	3.48	.89
Upper Egypt Urban	10.82	1.81	.46
Upper Egypt Rural	29.32	5.39	1.50
Frontier Urban	5.63	1.26	.38
Frontier Rural	13.82	1.75	.36
All Egypt	19.41	3.39	.91

Table A 2.2 : The incidence of poverty by region using different poverty lines, 1999/2000, percent

	Household poverty line	Per capita poverty line	One dollar a day	Two dollars a day
All Egypt	16.74	17.09	0.42	19.67
Metropolitan	5.06	4.98	0.05	3.55
Lower Egypt Urban	6.17	5.80	0.12	6.24
Lower Egypt Rural	11.83	12.15	0.09	15.96
Upper Egypt Urban	19.27	19.72	0.61	19.59
Upper Egypt Rural	34.15	35.11	1.12	41.55
Frontier Urban	3.7	3.38	0.00	3.38
Frontier Rural	18.31	18.48	0.00	16.25

**Table A 2.3 : Poverty Measurements by household size, 1999/2000(percent),
using household specific poverty lines and per capita poverty line.**

	Using household specific poverty line			Using per capita poverty line		
	P0	P1	P2	P0	P1	P2
1 person	0.361	0.038	0.007	1.432	0.245	0.067
2 persons	0.670	0.094	0.019	1.868	0.231	0.046
3 persons	1.835	0.248	0.052	3.030	0.394	0.080
4 persons	3.823	0.507	0.109	5.647	0.764	0.173
5 persons	8.147	1.169	0.266	9.511	1.428	0.341
6 persons	15.823	2.319	0.548	15.736	2.522	0.626
7 persons	24.054	3.914	0.955	23.190	3.741	0.930
8 persons	34.235	6.542	1.813	33.239	6.251	1.748
9-10 persons	42.183	8.894	2.685	40.007	8.376	2.500
more than persons	48.330	10.142	2.992	48.778	10.410	3.098
Total	16.736	2.973	0.798	17.085	3.044	0.823

Table A 2.4 a : Poverty Measurements by Governorates 1999/2000(percent)

Governorate	Urban			Rural			All Egypt		
	P0	P1	P2	P0	P1	P2	P0	P1	P2
Cairo	5.01	.96	.29	-	-	-	5.01	.96	.29
Alexandria	6.24	1.02	.27	-	-	-	6.24	1.02	.27
Port Said	.90	.09	.02	-	-	-	.90	.09	.02
Suez	1.91	.20	.03	-	-	-	1.91	.19	.03
Damietta	.25	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.07	.00	.00
Dakahlia	7.79	.92	.19	17.55	2.32	.47	14.88	1.94	.40
Sharkia	9.12	1.37	.33	13.71	1.79	.37	12.70	1.70	.37
Qaliubia	6.05	1.16	.31	9.09	1.30	.30	7.94	1.25	.30
Kafr El-Sheikh	3.77	.76	.29	5.90	.61	.09	5.42	.64	.14
Gharbia	4.51	.67	.16	7.84	1.14	.25	6.85	1.00	.22
Menufia	9.81	1.34	.27	21.12	2.83	.57	18.96	2.54	.52
Beheira	6.16	.84	.24	8.36	1.10	.22	7.85	1.04	.23
Ismailia	.90	.17	.03	11.12	1.38	.31	6.02	.78	.17
Giza	9.43	1.44	.36	16.97	2.62	.63	12.89	1.98	.48
Beni-Suef	32.35	7.21	2.23	51.66	10.66	3.10	47.26	9.87	2.90
Fayoum	19.76	3.70	.97	34.27	6.35	1.62	31.18	5.79	1.48
Menia	9.12	1.89	.60	24.03	3.48	.78	21.41	3.20	.75
Assiut	39.21	9.60	3.34	56.76	12.59	3.78	52.08	11.79	3.66
Sohag	35.61	7.77	2.44	41.09	8.11	2.34	39.88	8.03	2.36
Qena	13.30	2.16	.51	24.85	4.54	1.19	22.46	4.05	1.05
Aswan	18.33	2.96	.63	18.81	3.58	.97	18.61	3.32	.83
Louxor	25.35	4.39	1.09	34.80	9.27	3.29	29.20	6.37	1.98
Red Sea	7.52	.88	.21	12.22	1.68	.37	9.52	1.22	.28
El Wadi El-Gedid	4.85	.53	.09	10.94	1.84	.36	7.36	1.07	.20
Matrouh	5.43	.48	.07	26.21	4.81	1.18	14.13	2.29	.53
North Sinia	.00	.00	.00	36.49	5.99	1.28	16.17	2.65	.57
South Sinai	.00	.00	.00	2.70	.04	.00	1.16	.02	.00
Total	9.21	1.72	.50	22.07	3.86	1.01	16.74	2.97	.80

Table A 2.4 b: Poverty Measurements by Governorates 1995/96(percent)

Governorate	Urban			Rural			All Egypt		
	P0	P1	P2	P0	P1	P2	P0	P1	P2
Cairo	9.42	1.87	.60	-	-	-	9.42	1.87	.60
Alexandria	23.15	4.68	1.38	-	-	-	23.15	4.68	1.38
Port Said	.00	.00	.00	-	-	-	.00	.00	.00
Suez	6.45	.94	.18	-	-	-	6.45	.94	.18
Damietta	3.74	.41	.09	11.53	1.48	.24	9.10	1.15	.20
Dakahlia	1.57	.25	.04	10.90	1.35	.26	8.67	1.09	.21
Sharkia	10.50	1.16	.18	17.83	1.70	.27	16.55	1.60	.25
Qaliubia	13.37	2.02	.45	34.11	7.18	2.10	26.14	5.20	1.47
Kafr El-Sheikh	4.55	.38	.04	18.74	3.47	1.04	16.27	2.94	.87
Gharbia	2.75	.20	.02	10.26	1.46	.35	8.17	1.11	.26
Menufia	20.00	3.62	.83	26.68	4.77	1.34	25.48	4.56	1.25
Beheira	13.81	2.25	.49	37.59	6.37	1.58	33.12	5.60	1.37
Ismailia	2.03	.68	.23	8.01	.93	.14	4.93	.80	.18
Giza	3.42	.57	.15	5.49	.52	.08	4.34	.55	.12
Beni-Suef	17.44	2.75	.67	32.97	6.07	1.63	29.57	5.34	1.42
Fayoum	6.56	1.65	.58	32.10	5.80	1.48	27.22	5.01	1.31
Menia	14.71	2.68	.67	27.58	4.86	1.34	25.64	4.53	1.24
Assiut	22.79	4.23	1.15	51.96	11.74	3.80	44.78	9.89	3.15
Sohag	17.98	3.02	.76	26.79	4.54	1.24	24.87	4.21	1.14
Qena	14.22	1.99	.39	33.65	5.73	1.38	29.52	4.94	1.17
Aswan	9.73	.59	.05	9.97	.75	.10	9.89	.70	.08
Red Sea	.00	.00	.00	4.96	.74	.11	2.46	.36	.05
El Wadi El-Gedid	3.83	.65	.11	4.55	1.13	.28	4.13	.85	.18
Matrouh	2.90	1.46	.73	.00	.00	.00	1.40	.70	.35
Sinai	15.05	2.70	.60	43.52	4.98	1.03	29.55	3.86	.82
Total	11.02	2.00	.55	24.80	4.29	1.14	19.41	3.39	.91

Table A 2.5: Regional contribution to change in poverty between 1995/96 and 1999/2000

	Intra-region effect	Inter-region effect	Covariance term	Change in poverty
Metropolitan	-1.688	-0.026	0.016	-1.698
Lower Urban	-0.276	-0.001	0.000	-0.277
Lower Rural	-2.911	-0.044	0.020	-2.935
Upper Urban	0.975	0.029	0.022	1.026
Upper Rural	1.135	0.020	0.003	1.158
Total	-2.765	-0.022	0.062	-2.725

Table A 2.6: Growth and redistribution decomposition for poverty change in between 1996 and 2000 by region and lower and upper poverty lines

		Percentage change in incidence of poverty between 1996-2000		
	Regions	Growth	Redistribution	Actual Change
Lower poverty line	Metropolitan	-9.178	1.134	-8.044
	Lower Urban	-0.611	-1.557	-2.168
	Lower Rural	-4.449	-5.254	-9.704
	Upper Urban	1.294	7.153	8.448
	Upper Rural	3.552	1.281	4.833
	Frontier Urban	6.836	-8.771	-1.934
	Frontier Rural	29.055	-24.572	4.483
	Total	-1.723	-0.954	-2.677
Upper poverty line	Metropolitan	-17.482	1.549	-15.933
	Lower Urban	-1.515	-4.358	-5.873
	Lower Rural	-5.222	-9.909	-15.131
	Upper Urban	2.335	2.474	4.809
	Upper Rural	3.552	-5.408	-1.856
	Frontier Urban	11.528	-34.574	-23.046
	Frontier Rural	22.003	-26.769	-4.766
	Total	-3.431	-5.372	-8.803

Table A 2.7: Elasticity of poverty measures to mean consumption and inequality, 1999/2000

		Consumption Elasticity	Gini Index Elasticity
Metropolitan	P0	-5.521	11.624
	P1	-6.622	17.048
	P2	-7.057	21.067
Lower urban	P0	-5.863	6.404
	P1	-5.799	8.426
	P2	-5.092	9.746
Lower rural	P0	-5.801	3.502
	P1	-6.970	5.811
	P2	-7.286	7.605
Upper urban	P0	-3.178	3.171
	P1	-4.185	6.174
	P2	-4.722	8.708
upper rural	P0	-2.722	0.830
	P1	-4.094	2.553
	P2	-5.106	4.166

A 3. POVERTY PROFILE 1999-2000

Table A 3.1: Educational Attainment of Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000(percent)

Region	Illiterate	Read & write	Basic	Secondary	Diploma	Univer.	Post Univer.	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	15.68	13.97	23.63	24.50	3.90	17.52	0.81	33345
Poor	34.69	20.29	27.66	14.51	1.70	1.13	0.00	1764
All	16.63	14.29	23.83	23.99	3.79	16.69	0.77	35109
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	18.48	16.06	23.16	26.19	3.98	11.79	0.34	20050
Poor	31.88	21.28	27.15	16.40	1.68	1.60	0.00	1311
All	19.31	16.38	23.40	25.59	3.84	11.17	0.32	21361
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	33.14	18.09	23.00	19.49	1.99	4.23	0.05	49640
Poor	42.40	19.98	24.01	12.00	0.56	1.05	0.00	6776
All	34.25	18.32	23.12	18.59	1.82	3.85	0.05	56416
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	21.14	13.60	22.89	26.00	4.22	11.79	0.35	16792
Poor	37.28	15.44	27.53	17.02	1.33	1.35	0.05	3919
All	24.19	13.95	23.77	24.30	3.67	9.82	0.29	20711
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	46.27	15.46	19.16	14.64	1.62	2.80	0.06	29806
Poor	52.07	15.34	21.12	9.88	0.65	0.93	0.02	15031
All	48.21	15.42	19.81	13.04	1.29	2.17	0.04	44837
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	28.36	15.89	22.46	21.33	2.89	8.77	0.30	151811
Poor	45.70	17.03	23.44	11.92	0.84	1.06	0.02	29045
All	31.14	16.07	22.62	19.82	2.56	7.53	0.25	180856

**Table A 3.2: Poverty Measurements by Educational Attainment of
Individuals, 1999/2000(percent)**

Region	Illiterate	Read & write	Basic	Secondary	Diploma	Univer.	Post Univer.	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	10.48	7.13	5.83	3.03	2.27	0.33	0.00	5.02
P1	2.04	1.28	1.06	0.49	0.38	0.05	0.00	0.91
P2	0.61	0.37	0.31	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.26
No. of individuals	5839	5016	8367	8423	1331	5860	271	35108
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	10.13	7.96	7.13	3.93	2.64	0.86	0.00	6.13
P1	1.72	1.05	1.04	0.53	0.32	0.13	0.00	0.91
P2	0.47	0.22	0.25	0.13	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.23
No. of individuals	4124	3499	5000	5466	820	2384	68	21361
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	14.87	13.10	12.47	7.75	3.71	3.25	0.00	12.01
P1	2.12	1.69	1.54	0.94	0.52	0.35	0.00	1.59
P2	0.46	0.34	0.30	0.18	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.33
No. of individuals	19324	10336	13046	10486	1024	2172	27	56414
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	29.15	20.94	21.92	13.25	6.82	2.59	2.87	18.92
P1	6.29	4.18	4.46	2.43	1.16	0.45	0.39	3.84
P2	1.96	1.27	1.35	0.68	0.33	0.12	0.06	1.16
No. of individuals	5011	2889	4923	5033	761	2033	61	20711
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	36.21	33.34	35.72	25.40	16.75	14.42	15.46	33.53
P1	7.20	6.33	6.60	4.72	2.68	2.54	2.82	6.46
P2	2.06	1.74	1.77	1.26	0.64	0.66	0.82	1.80
No. of individuals	21617	6914	8884	5848	580	974	20	44837
All Egypt								
P0	23.57	17.02	16.64	9.66	5.26	2.25	1.05	16.06
P1	4.41	2.90	2.83	1.59	0.82	0.35	0.17	2.84
P2	1.23	0.76	0.74	0.41	0.20	0.09	0.04	0.76
No. of individuals	56323	29063	40908	35849	4633	13627	455	180857

Table A 3.3: Educational Attainment of Household Heads by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Illiterate	Read & write	Primary	Secondary	Diploma	Univer.	Post Univ.	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	20.00	18.52	11.84	19.11	3.94	24.72	1.88	39547
Poor	52.42	29.89	7.16	8.35	1.38	0.81	0.00	2108
All	21.64	19.09	11.60	18.56	3.81	23.51	1.78	41655
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	21.11	22.57	8.74	22.19	5.25	19.12	1.03	24976
Poor	47.90	34.88	6.27	9.07	1.34	0.55	0.00	1643
All	22.76	23.33	8.58	21.38	5.00	17.97	0.97	26619
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	38.18	29.13	7.96	15.13	2.64	6.84	0.12	64003
Poor	56.47	32.32	4.40	5.36	0.45	0.99	0.00	8588
All	40.34	29.51	7.54	13.98	2.38	6.15	0.10	72591
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	24.14	18.94	8.79	24.11	5.72	17.48	0.82	21232
Poor	53.81	22.91	7.95	11.46	1.76	1.99	0.12	5068
All	29.86	19.70	8.63	21.67	4.95	14.50	0.68	26300
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	50.21	22.14	5.02	14.62	3.04	4.89	0.09	40812
Poor	66.56	19.47	4.99	7.03	0.80	1.11	0.05	21165
All	55.79	21.23	5.01	12.03	2.28	3.59	0.07	61977
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	32.92	23.44	8.38	17.87	3.72	12.99	0.67	193502
Poor	61.07	24.03	5.45	7.37	0.89	1.14	0.04	38894
All	37.63	23.54	7.89	16.11	3.25	11.01	0.57	232396

Table A 3.4 : Poverty Measurements by Educational Attainment of Household Heads, 1999/2000(percent)

Region	Illiterate	Read & write	Primary	Secondary	Diploma	Univer.	Post Univ.	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	12.26	7.92	3.13	2.28	1.80	0.17	0.00	5.06
P1	2.35	1.41	0.53	0.28	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.91
P2	0.70	0.40	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.26
No. of individuals	9014	7954	4832	7733	1588	9793	742	41654
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	12.98	9.23	4.50	2.62	1.62	0.18	0.00	6.17
P1	2.20	1.21	0.54	0.39	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.93
P2	0.61	0.24	0.09	0.12	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.23
No. of individuals	6059	6210	2285	5692	1332	4784	258	26618
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	16.56	12.96	6.91	4.54	2.25	1.90	0.00	11.83
P1	2.47	1.49	0.58	0.50	0.35	0.23	0.00	1.57
P2	0.56	0.26	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.33
No. of individuals	29285	21424	5472	10147	1727	4461	76	72592
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	34.73	22.41	17.76	10.19	6.83	2.64	3.24	19.27
P1	7.49	4.68	3.82	1.39	0.81	0.49	0.52	3.90
P2	2.31	1.47	1.20	0.30	0.19	0.12	0.08	1.18
No. of individuals	7851	5182	2271	5700	1303	3813	179	26299
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	40.74	31.32	34.02	19.96	11.97	10.51	24.06	34.15
P1	8.04	6.07	6.30	3.11	1.96	1.38	7.65	6.56
P2	2.28	1.69	1.67	0.72	0.43	0.29	2.43	1.82
No. of individuals	34578	13155	3104	7455	1411	2229	46	61978
All Egypt								
P0	27.16	17.08	11.56	7.66	4.60	1.74	1.27	16.74
P1	5.11	2.85	1.93	1.09	0.68	0.25	0.34	2.97
P2	1.42	0.74	0.50	0.24	0.15	0.05	0.10	0.80
No. of individuals	87461	54702	18339	37438	7550	25583	1323	232396

Table A 3.5: School Enrolment of Children Aged 6-15 Years by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Enrolled	Not Enrolled	Number of Children
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
Non-poor	98.48	1.52	7283
Poor	94.68	5.32	583
All	98.19	1.81	7866
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
Non-poor	98.17	1.83	5143
Poor	95.11	4.89	491
All	97.91	2.09	5634
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
Non-poor	97.05	2.95	14574
Poor	92.12	7.88	2689
All	96.28	3.72	17263
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
Non-poor	98.89	1.11	4409
Poor	96.37	3.63	1572
All	98.23	1.77	5981
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
Non-poor	96.22	3.78	9708
Poor	93.98	6.02	6912
All	95.29	4.71	16620
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
Non-poor	97.47	2.53	41820
Poor	93.99	6.01	12363
All	96.67	3.33	54183

Table A 3.6: School Enrolment of Children Aged 15-19 Years by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Enrolled	Not Enrolled	Number of Children
Metropolitan			
Non-poor	85.98	14.02	2682
Poor	68.89	31.11	225
All	84.66	15.34	2907
Lower Egypt Urban			
Non-poor	84.26	15.74	1792
Poor	69.54	30.46	174
All	82.96	17.04	1966
Lower Egypt Rural			
Non-poor	74.10	25.90	4796
Poor	57.78	42.22	926
All	71.46	28.54	5722
Upper Egypt Urban			
Non-poor	83.90	16.10	1453
Poor	74.65	25.35	497
All	81.54	18.46	1950
Upper Egypt Rural			
Non-poor	71.17	28.83	2664
Poor	67.46	32.54	1730
All	69.71	30.29	4394
Total Egypt			
Non-poor	78.30	21.70	13592
Poor	66.17	33.83	3586
All	75.77	24.23	17178

**Table A 3.7 : Sex of Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000
(percent)**

Region	Male	Female	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
Non-poor	50.25	49.75	39546
Poor	52.18	47.82	2108
All	50.35	49.65	41654
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
Non-poor	50.24	49.76	24976
Poor	51.34	48.66	1642
All	50.31	49.69	26618
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
Non-poor	50.75	49.25	64003
Poor	52.31	47.69	8588
All	50.93	49.07	72591
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
Non-poor	51.04	48.96	21232
Poor	51.71	48.29	5067
All	51.17	48.83	26299
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
Non-poor	50.22	49.78	40812
Poor	51.85	48.15	21165
All	50.77	49.23	61977
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
Non-poor	50.53	49.47	193502
Poor	51.93	48.07	38894
All	50.76	49.24	232396

**Table A 3.8 : Poverty Measurements by Sex of Individual, 1999/2000
(percent)**

Region	Male	Female	Total
Metropolitan			
P0	5.24	4.87	5.06
P1	0.93	0.89	0.91
P2	0.27	0.25	0.26
No. of individuals	20972	20682	41654
Lower Egypt Urban			
P0	6.29	6.04	6.17
P1	0.93	0.92	0.93
P2	0.23	0.23	0.23
No. of individuals	13391	13227	26618
Lower Egypt Rural			
P0	12.15	11.50	11.83
P1	1.61	1.53	1.57
P2	0.33	0.32	0.33
No. of individuals	36973	35619	72592
Upper Egypt Urban			
P0	19.47	19.05	19.27
P1	3.90	3.90	3.90
P2	1.17	1.18	1.18
No. of individuals	13457	12843	26299
Upper Egypt Rural			
P0	34.87	33.41	34.15
P1	6.79	6.33	6.56
P2	1.90	1.75	1.82
No. of individuals	31468	30510	61978
Total Egypt			
P0	17.12	16.34	16.74
P1	3.05	2.89	2.97
P2	0.82	0.78	0.80
	117972	114425	232396

Table A 3.9 : Sex of Household Head by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent).

Region	Male	Female	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
Non-poor	87.89	12.11	39547
Poor	85.58	14.42	2108
All	87.77	12.23	41655
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
Non-poor	88.97	11.03	24976
Poor	87.82	12.18	1642
All	88.90	11.10	26618
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
Non-poor	90.82	9.18	64004
Poor	91.91	8.09	8588
All	90.95	9.05	72592
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
Non-poor	89.84	10.16	21232
Poor	91.10	8.90	5067
All	90.08	9.92	26299
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
Non-poor	87.88	12.12	40812
Poor	91.19	8.81	21166
All	89.01	10.99	61978
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
Non-poor	89.31	10.69	193502
Poor	90.88	9.12	38894
All	89.57	10.43	232396

**Table A 3.10 : Poverty Measurements by Sex of Household Head, 1999/2000
(percent)**

Region	Male	Female	Total
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
P0	4.93	5.97	5.06
P1	0.90	0.99	0.91
P2	0.26	0.25	0.26
No. of individuals	36560	5094	41654
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
P0	6.10	6.76	6.17
P1	0.90	1.09	0.93
P2	0.22	0.29	0.23
No. of individuals	23664	2954	26618
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
P0	11.96	10.58	11.83
P1	1.58	1.51	1.57
P2	0.32	0.36	0.33
No. of individuals	66022	6570	72592
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
P0	19.49	17.29	19.27
P1	3.90	3.92	3.90
P2	1.17	1.23	1.18
No. of individuals	23691	2608	26299
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
P0	34.99	27.38	34.15
P1	6.78	4.85	6.56
P2	1.90	1.24	1.82
No. of individuals	55165	6813	61978
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
P0	16.98	14.63	16.74
P1	3.02	2.56	2.97
P2	0.81	0.67	0.80
No. of individuals	208158	24238	232396

Table A 3.11 : Employment Status of the Labor Force by Region by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Wage Earner	Self Empl. Hiring Others	Self Empl. Not hiring others	Worker without wage	Unemp-loyed	Out of labour force	Out of human force	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	25.24	3.24	2.61	0.24	2.45	51.49	14.73	39546
Poor	22.83	0.62	3.13	0.19	3.32	58.28	11.63	2107
All	25.12	3.10	2.64	0.24	2.49	51.84	14.57	41653
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	22.62	4.19	5.95	1.61	3.16	46.12	16.34	24976
Poor	18.26	2.62	6.33	2.68	3.77	53.38	12.96	1643
All	22.35	4.09	5.97	1.68	3.20	46.57	16.14	26619
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	17.33	6.76	7.78	7.00	2.16	41.35	17.63	64003
Poor	16.31	5.37	5.44	11.77	2.03	45.06	14.03	8589
All	17.21	6.59	7.50	7.56	2.14	41.79	17.20	72592
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	22.41	3.49	4.64	1.28	3.16	47.68	17.35	21232
Poor	15.67	2.27	6.24	2.27	4.64	53.77	15.14	5066
All	21.11	3.25	4.95	1.47	3.44	48.85	16.92	26298
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	12.20	7.17	8.85	8.70	1.32	40.40	21.36	40813
Poor	11.86	5.12	6.18	9.17	1.16	46.88	19.64	21166
All	12.08	6.47	7.94	8.86	1.26	42.61	20.77	61979
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	19.23	5.36	6.32	4.56	2.29	44.59	17.64	193503
Poor	14.22	4.43	5.86	8.01	2.06	48.36	17.06	38895
All	18.39	5.21	6.25	5.14	2.25	45.22	17.54	232398

**Table A 3.12 : Poverty Measurements by Employment Status 1999/2000
(percent)**

Region	Wage Earner	Self Empl. Hiring Others	Self Empl. Not hiring others	Worker without wage	Unemp-loyed	Out of labour force	Out of human force	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	4.59	1.00	6.05	4.25	6.78	5.69	4.04	5.06
P1	0.79	0.17	1.23	0.51	1.24	1.05	0.67	0.91
P2	0.22	0.04	0.38	0.07	0.34	0.31	0.17	0.26
No. of individuals	10463	1293	1098	99	1037	21593	6070	41654
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	5.04	3.99	6.54	9.81	7.25	7.07	4.95	6.17
P1	0.74	0.50	0.97	1.38	1.13	1.07	0.76	0.93
P2	0.18	0.11	0.26	0.35	0.31	0.27	0.18	0.23
No. of individuals	5950	1089	1589	447	851	12396	4295	26618
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	11.21	9.63	8.57	18.42	11.17	12.76	9.65	11.83
P1	1.54	1.28	1.06	2.50	1.53	1.67	1.29	1.57
P2	0.34	0.26	0.21	0.51	0.33	0.34	0.27	0.33
No. of individuals	12492	4787	5447	5491	1555	30336	12485	72592
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	14.31	13.42	24.28	29.74	26.00	21.21	17.24	19.27
P1	2.78	2.42	4.87	5.64	5.65	4.38	3.41	3.90
P2	0.82	0.66	1.40	1.58	1.79	1.35	0.99	1.18
No. of individuals	5553	854	1302	387	905	12847	4451	26299
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	33.51	27.05	26.61	35.34	31.27	37.57	32.28	34.15
P1	6.80	4.73	4.83	6.34	6.09	7.40	6.08	6.56
P2	1.96	1.22	1.28	1.67	1.68	2.09	1.67	1.82
No. of individuals	7489	4009	4919	5492	782	26412	12875	61978
All Egypt								
P0	12.94	14.23	15.71	26.09	15.26	17.90	16.28	16.74
P1	2.31	2.31	2.69	4.31	2.81	3.25	2.88	2.97
P2	0.63	0.57	0.70	1.07	0.78	0.89	0.77	0.80
No. of individuals	42745	12098	14515	11946	5239	105088	40765	232396

Table A 3.13 : Employment Status of Household Heads by Region by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Wage Earner	Self Empl. Hiring Others	Self Empl. Not hiring others	Worker without wage	Unemployed	Out of labour force	Out of human force	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	66.18	16.39	10.41	0.09	0.44	5.60	0.89	28754
Poor	69.68	4.16	17.35	0.00	0.63	7.69	0.49	1418
All	66.34	15.82	10.73	0.09	0.45	5.70	0.87	30172
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	57.54	20.17	11.25	0.60	0.61	8.14	1.68	20535
Poor	54.67	17.93	18.96	0.37	0.29	6.91	0.88	1361
All	57.36	20.03	11.73	0.58	0.59	8.07	1.64	21896
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	45.95	32.88	8.48	1.48	0.34	8.53	2.34	58080
Poor	43.41	39.21	5.16	2.26	0.30	8.50	1.15	7881
All	45.65	33.63	8.09	1.57	0.34	8.53	2.20	65961
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	61.30	17.66	11.05	0.34	0.65	7.23	1.77	17204
Poor	57.85	14.96	16.26	1.09	0.79	7.83	1.21	4304
All	60.61	17.12	12.09	0.49	0.67	7.35	1.66	21508
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	40.60	36.26	10.96	1.82	0.31	8.10	1.95	36738
Poor	44.42	35.70	8.31	1.90	0.43	8.26	0.97	19566
All	41.93	36.07	10.04	1.85	0.36	8.16	1.61	56304
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	51.76	27.16	10.01	1.07	0.42	7.72	1.86	163939
Poor	47.44	31.78	9.39	1.73	0.46	8.19	1.01	34800
All	51.00	27.97	9.91	1.18	0.43	7.80	1.71	198739

Table A 3.14 : Poverty Measurements by Employment Status of Household Heads, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Wage Earner	Self Empl. Hiring Others	Self Empl. Not hiring others	Worker without wage	Unemployed	Out of labour force	Out of human force	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	4.94	1.23	7.59	0.00	6.54	6.34	2.72	4.70
P1	0.84	0.23	1.67	0.00	1.75	1.40	0.46	0.86
P2	0.23	0.06	0.58	0.00	0.63	0.45	0.08	0.25
No. of individuals	20017	4773	3238	26	135	1720	263	30173
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	5.93	5.57	10.05	3.83	3.04	5.33	3.45	6.22
P1	0.85	0.69	1.76	0.88	0.47	0.74	0.30	0.90
P2	0.20	0.15	0.49	0.20	0.07	0.17	0.03	0.22
No. of individuals	12561	4387	2569	127	129	1766	358	21898
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	11.36	13.93	7.64	17.21	10.67	11.92	6.27	11.95
P1	1.44	1.92	0.85	2.35	2.90	1.48	0.76	1.56
P2	0.28	0.40	0.15	0.55	1.16	0.32	0.19	0.32
No. of individuals	30111	22184	5334	1036	224	5625	1448	65962
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	19.10	17.48	26.90	44.77	23.46	21.32	14.54	20.01
P1	3.79	3.21	5.96	7.02	4.70	4.36	3.00	4.00
P2	1.13	0.91	1.92	1.23	1.24	1.28	0.90	1.20
No. of individuals	13037	3682	2601	106	145	1580	357	21509
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	36.82	34.40	28.74	35.76	42.31	35.21	20.88	34.75
P1	7.32	6.33	5.65	7.52	9.01	6.45	2.69	6.66
P2	2.07	1.69	1.59	2.11	2.84	1.73	0.49	1.84
No. of individuals	23607	20308	5652	1040	200	4593	903	56303
All Egypt								
P0	16.29	19.90	16.60	25.60	18.99	18.38	10.32	17.51
P1	2.92	3.37	3.17	4.72	4.18	3.14	1.42	3.09
P2	0.79	0.86	0.92	1.24	1.32	0.83	0.31	0.82
No. of individuals	101363	55579	19687	2354	849	15507	3400	198739

Table A 3.15 : Sector of Employment of Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000(percent)

Region	Government	Investment	Public	Private	Cooperative	NGO	Foreign JV	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	29.16	0.24	11.33	58.34	0.03	0.10	0.79	12476
Poor	13.79	0.17	5.58	80.10	0.00	0.17	0.17	573
All	28.48	0.24	11.07	59.30	0.03	0.11	0.77	13049
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	36.96	0.20	4.95	57.63	0.14	0.03	0.09	8621
Poor	14.37	0.00	3.24	82.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	494
All	35.73	0.19	4.86	58.97	0.13	0.03	0.09	9115
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	20.85	0.06	3.07	75.80	0.19	0.01	0.02	24910
Poor	11.49	0.00	1.46	86.96	0.09	0.00	0.00	3350
All	19.74	0.06	2.88	77.12	0.18	0.01	0.01	28260
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	38.47	0.10	6.14	54.88	0.12	0.13	0.16	6779
Poor	20.34	0.15	3.48	75.81	0.00	0.07	0.15	1352
All	35.46	0.11	5.69	58.36	0.10	0.12	0.16	8131
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	14.35	0.01	2.18	83.32	0.02	0.05	0.07	15103
Poor	10.20	0.00	1.53	88.22	0.04	0.00	0.00	6853
All	13.06	0.00	1.98	84.85	0.03	0.03	0.05	21956
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	25.16	0.12	4.93	69.44	0.11	0.06	0.19	68879
Poor	12.01	0.02	1.97	85.93	0.05	0.02	0.02	12692
All	23.11	0.10	4.47	72.00	0.10	0.05	0.16	81571

**Table A 3.16 : Poverty Measurements by Sector of Employment of
Individuals, 1999/2000 (percent)**

Region	Govern- ment	Invest- ment	Public	Private	Cooper- ative	NGO	Foreign JV	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	2.14	2.39	2.18	5.93	0.00	5.32	0.74	4.38
P1	0.36	0.05	0.27	1.09	0.00	0.11	0.08	0.78
P2	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.22
No. of individuals	3717	31	1444	7738	4	14	100	13048
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	2.18	0.00	3.66	7.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.42
P1	0.27	0.00	0.44	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.79
P2	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20
No. of individuals	3257	17	444	5375	12	3	8	9115
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	6.90	0.00	5.99	13.36	5.32	0.00	0.00	11.85
P1	0.77	0.00	0.50	1.85	0.88	0.00	0.00	1.59
P2	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.40	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.34
No. of individuals	5579	16	814	21794	51	2	4	28260
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	9.52	17.95	10.19	21.60	0.00	7.65	12.57	16.61
P1	1.73	4.00	1.68	4.32	0.00	0.73	2.20	3.24
P2	0.47	0.93	0.47	1.28	0.00	0.07	0.39	0.94
No. of individuals	2883	9	464	4745	8	10	12	8131
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	24.39	0.00	24.13	32.45	45.00	0.00	0.00	31.21
P1	4.31	0.00	4.29	6.13	23.18	0.00	0.00	5.86
P2	1.12	0.00	1.08	1.68	12.00	0.00	0.00	1.60
No. of individuals	2868	1	435	18630	6	7	10	21957
All Egypt								
P0	8.08	2.78	6.85	18.57	6.80	3.80	1.69	15.56
P1	1.27	0.44	1.00	3.24	2.33	0.22	0.26	2.68
P2	0.32	0.10	0.23	0.85	1.02	0.02	0.04	0.70
No. of individuals	18851	84	3647	58734	81	40	134	81571

Table A 3.17 : Sector of Employment of Household Heads by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Government	Investment	Public	Private	Cooperative	NGO	Foreign JV	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	25.43	0.28	16.09	57.18	0.07	0.05	0.90	28825
Poor	18.90	0.00	10.81	70.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	1434
All	25.12	0.27	15.84	57.80	0.07	0.05	0.85	30259
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	37.57	0.25	7.58	54.25	0.22	0.02	0.11	20577
Poor	20.51	0.00	7.42	72.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1375
All	36.50	0.24	7.57	55.36	0.20	0.02	0.10	21952
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	29.27	0.11	5.45	64.84	0.28	0.01	0.03	58113
Poor	23.57	0.00	3.30	73.02	0.11	0.00	0.00	7890
All	28.59	0.10	5.20	65.82	0.26	0.01	0.03	66003
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	39.23	0.16	8.95	51.13	0.17	0.12	0.23	17245
Poor	32.34	0.14	5.78	61.42	0.00	0.12	0.21	4323
All	37.85	0.16	8.32	53.19	0.13	0.12	0.23	21568
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	23.64	0.01	4.39	71.73	0.05	0.08	0.10	36825
Poor	20.65	0.00	3.75	75.44	0.16	0.00	0.00	19590
All	22.60	0.01	4.17	73.02	0.09	0.05	0.06	56415
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	29.85	0.16	7.74	61.80	0.17	0.05	0.23	164222
Poor	22.74	0.02	4.33	72.76	0.11	0.01	0.03	34879
All	28.60	0.14	7.14	63.72	0.16	0.04	0.19	199101

Table A 3.18 : Poverty Measurements by Sector of Employment of Household Heads, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Government	Investment	Public	Private	Cooperative	NGO	Foreign JV	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	3.56	0.00	3.23	5.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.74
P1	0.63	0.00	0.37	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88
P2	0.17	0.00	0.07	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26
No. of individuals	7600	82	4793	17490	20	15	258	30258
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	3.51	0.00	6.17	8.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.26
P1	0.41	0.00	0.74	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92
P2	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22
No. of individuals	8013	52	1662	12153	45	5	23	21953
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	9.86	0.00	7.57	13.26	5.20	0.00	0.00	11.95
P1	1.10	0.00	0.65	1.84	1.11	0.00	0.00	1.56
P2	0.19	0.00	0.09	0.39	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.32
No. of individuals	18869	64	3429	43442	175	7	18	66003
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	17.13	17.75	13.91	23.14	0.00	18.08	18.79	20.04
P1	3.35	3.10	2.30	4.79	0.00	1.72	3.30	4.02
P2	0.95	0.54	0.63	1.49	0.00	0.16	0.58	1.21
No. of individuals	8164	35	1794	11473	29	26	49	21569
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	31.72	0.00	31.26	35.88	62.98	0.00	0.00	34.72
P1	5.83	0.00	5.94	6.94	31.84	0.00	0.00	6.66
P2	1.56	0.00	1.58	1.93	16.17	0.00	0.00	1.84
No. of individuals	12752	5	2350	41194	49	30	35	56414
All Egypt								
P0	13.93	2.24	10.63	20.00	12.55	5.30	2.39	17.52
P1	2.31	0.39	1.65	3.62	5.51	0.50	0.42	3.09
P2	0.59	0.07	0.40	0.98	2.62	0.05	0.07	0.83
No. of individuals	56951	274	14221	126866	317	87	386	199102

Table A 3.19 : Sector (informal/formal) of Employment for Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Informal	Formal	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
Non-poor	44.38	55.62	12390
Poor	75.40	24.60	565
All	45.74	54.26	12955
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
Non-poor	53.06	46.94	8585
Poor	76.99	23.01	491
All	54.35	45.65	9076
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
Non-poor	73.02	26.98	24876
Poor	84.76	15.24	3340
All	74.41	25.59	28216
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
Non-poor	49.54	50.46	6756
Poor	70.75	29.25	1340
All	53.05	46.95	8096
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
Non-poor	79.15	20.85	15066
Poor	84.89	15.11	6843
All	80.94	19.06	21909
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
Non-poor	64.02	35.98	68654
Poor	82.56	17.44	12649
All	66.90	33.10	81303

**Table A 3.20 : Poverty Measurements Sector (informal/formal) of
Employment for Individuals, 1999/2000 (percent)**

Region	Informal	Formal	Total
Metropolitan			
P0	7.18	1.97	4.35
P1	1.31	0.31	0.77
P2	0.36	0.08	0.21
No. of individuals	5924	7030	12954
Lower Egypt Urban			
P0	7.66	2.73	5.41
P1	1.14	0.35	0.78
P2	0.29	0.08	0.19
No. of individuals	4932	4143	9076
Lower Egypt Rural			
P0	13.48	7.05	11.84
P1	1.86	0.80	1.59
P2	0.40	0.14	0.33
No. of individuals	20995	7221	28216
Upper Egypt Urban			
P0	22.08	10.31	16.55
P1	4.42	1.86	3.22
P2	1.31	0.51	0.93
No. of individuals	4295	3802	8097
Upper Egypt Rural			
P0	32.76	24.76	31.24
P1	6.20	4.42	5.86
P2	1.70	1.15	1.60
No. of individuals	17733	4175	21909
Total Egypt			
P0	19.20	8.20	15.56
P1	3.35	1.30	2.67
P2	0.88	0.32	0.70
No. of individuals	54392	26911	81303

**Table A 3.21 : Sector (informal/formal) of Employment for Household Head
by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)**

Region	Informal	Formal	Total Individuals
Metropolitan			
Non-poor	30.95	69.05	28046
Poor	58.81	41.19	1333
All	32.21	67.79	29379
Lower Egypt Urban			
Non-poor	31.53	68.47	18959
Poor	59.19	40.81	1252
All	33.24	66.76	20211
Lower Egypt Rural			
Non-poor	55.96	44.04	52531
Poor	69.89	30.11	7187
All	57.63	42.37	59718
Upper Egypt Urban			
Non-poor	30.43	69.57	16016
Poor	48.03	51.97	3943
All	33.90	66.10	19959
Upper Egypt Rural			
Non-poor	61.30	38.70	33560
Poor	68.24	31.76	17781
All	63.71	36.29	51341
Total Egypt			
Non-poor	46.28	53.72	151487
Poor	65.25	34.75	31740
All	49.57	50.43	183227

Table A 3.22 : Poverty Measurements of Sector (informal/formal) of Employment for Household Head, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Informal	Formal	Total
Metropolitan			
P0	8.29	2.75	4.54
P1	1.57	0.45	0.81
P2	0.46	0.12	0.23
No of individuals	9463	19915	29379
Lower Egypt Urban			
P0	11.03	3.79	6.19
P1	1.78	0.47	0.91
P2	0.46	0.10	0.22
No of individuals	6718	13493	20211
Lower Egypt Rural			
P0	14.59	8.55	12.03
P1	2.03	0.99	1.59
P2	0.43	0.17	0.32
No of individuals	34417	25301	59717
Upper Egypt Urban			
P0	27.99	15.53	19.76
P1	5.75	3.02	3.94
P2	1.76	0.88	1.18
No of individuals	6768	13192	19960
Upper Egypt Rural			
P0	37.10	30.31	34.63
P1	7.28	5.64	6.68
P2	2.05	1.51	1.85
No of individuals	32707	18634	51341
Total Egypt			
P0	22.80	11.94	17.32
P1	4.14	2.02	3.07
P2	1.12	0.52	0.82
No of individuals	90823	92403	183227

Table A 3.23 : Occupation for Individuals by Region by Poverty Groups, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	profession-als	Managers	Clerks	Salesmen	Agric. Workers	Service Workers	Indust Workers	Total individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	31.05	15.41	14.53	5.46	6.24	1.19	26.12	12475
Poor	6.64	5.59	6.64	8.22	13.46	3.32	56.12	572
All	29.98	14.98	14.19	5.58	6.55	1.29	27.43	13047
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	26.51	15.08	13.64	4.00	5.15	13.59	22.02	8619
Poor	5.26	9.11	4.66	6.28	12.55	18.22	43.93	494
All	25.36	14.76	13.16	4.13	5.55	13.84	23.21	9113
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	10.65	6.07	7.22	2.40	6.42	50.11	17.13	24909
Poor	2.78	2.99	2.90	1.52	7.97	63.76	18.09	3350
All	9.72	5.70	6.71	2.29	6.60	51.73	17.24	28259
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	28.90	13.86	14.13	4.19	7.12	10.93	20.87	6781
Poor	7.11	8.37	6.74	5.33	13.56	25.93	32.96	1350
All	25.29	12.95	12.90	4.38	8.19	13.42	22.88	8131
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	8.24	5.57	4.03	1.52	4.53	61.51	14.60	15104
Poor	3.27	4.39	2.15	1.82	6.25	65.65	16.47	6853
All	6.69	5.20	3.44	1.62	5.06	62.80	15.18	21957
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	17.85	9.64	9.47	3.14	5.93	34.80	19.17	68878
Poor	3.79	4.71	3.14	2.58	8.10	56.14	21.54	12692
All	15.66	8.87	8.49	3.05	6.27	38.12	19.54	81570

Table A 3.24: Poverty Measurements by Occupation for Individuals, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	profession-als	Managers	Clerks	Salesmen	Agric. Workers	Servic Workers	Indust Workers	Total Indiv.
Metropolitan								
P0	0.98	1.62	2.05	6.43	8.99	11.47	8.97	4.38
P1	0.15	0.29	0.35	1.06	1.63	1.67	1.65	0.78
P2	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.26	0.43	0.39	0.47	0.22
No of individuals	3912	1953	1851	728	855	169	3579	13048
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	1.11	3.32	1.96	8.34	12.28	7.14	10.26	5.42
P1	0.15	0.45	0.23	1.19	1.93	0.86	1.63	0.79
P2	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.22	0.50	0.20	0.43	0.20
No of individuals	2311	1345	1199	376	507	1261	2116	9115
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	3.39	6.20	5.09	7.79	14.30	14.61	12.44	11.85
P1	0.36	0.76	0.54	1.24	1.84	2.03	1.62	1.59
P2	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.28	0.37	0.43	0.35	0.34
No of individuals	2746	1612	1896	648	1866	14619	4873	28260
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	4.68	10.75	8.69	20.33	27.50	32.05	23.92	16.61
P1	0.79	2.09	1.30	3.85	5.53	6.09	5.08	3.24
P2	0.20	0.62	0.31	1.16	1.66	1.68	1.58	0.94
No of individuals	2056	1053	1049	356	666	1091	1860	8131
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	15.26	26.40	19.42	35.24	38.48	32.63	33.86	31.21
P1	2.48	4.86	2.90	7.07	7.56	6.05	6.87	5.86
P2	0.60	1.27	0.69	1.94	2.11	1.64	1.96	1.60
No of individuals	1469	1142	755	356	1111	13790	3333	21957
Total Egypt								
P0	3.77	8.26	5.76	13.14	20.10	22.91	17.15	15.56
P1	0.57	1.41	0.80	2.38	3.53	3.91	3.12	2.68
P2	0.13	0.37	0.18	0.63	0.94	1.00	0.86	0.70
No of individuals	12774	7236	6924	2489	5116	31092	15941	81571

Table A 3.25 : Occupation for Household Head by Region by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	prof- essio n-als	Manag ers	Clerks	Sales men	Agric. Work- ers	Servic Work- ers	Indust Work- ers	Total indiv.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	26.44	23.94	10.49	2.41	6.04	1.25	29.43	28825
Poor	3.63	12.28	6.14	2.51	16.05	4.05	55.34	1433
All	25.36	23.39	10.28	2.42	6.52	1.38	30.65	30258
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	25.81	24.04	12.71	1.26	6.09	7.26	22.83	20578
Poor	2.62	14.62	5.45	2.91	14.18	12.58	47.64	1375
All	24.36	23.45	12.25	1.37	6.60	7.59	24.38	21953
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	11.47	9.99	9.16	0.90	10.87	38.50	19.11	58114
Poor	3.16	4.70	3.84	0.20	17.11	54.12	16.87	7891
All	10.48	9.36	8.53	0.82	11.62	40.37	18.84	66005
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	26.14	21.87	12.82	1.77	8.20	5.94	23.25	17245
Poor	8.72	12.86	7.84	1.64	21.10	15.99	31.84	4322
All	22.65	20.07	11.82	1.75	10.78	7.96	24.97	21567
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	10.46	9.72	6.58	0.74	8.32	45.79	18.38	36825
Poor	4.16	7.27	4.00	0.70	13.44	52.51	17.92	19589
All	8.27	8.87	5.68	0.73	10.10	48.12	18.22	56414
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	17.43	15.52	9.74	1.27	8.60	25.77	21.67	164223
Poor	4.40	7.94	4.58	0.89	15.43	44.58	22.17	34879
All	15.15	14.19	8.83	1.21	9.80	29.07	21.76	199102

Table A 3.26 : Poverty Measurements by Occupation for Household Head, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	profession-als	Manag-ers	Tech-nician	Sales-men	Agric. Work-ers	Servic Work-ers	Indust Work-ers	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	0.68	2.49	2.84	4.92	11.66	13.97	8.55	4.74
P1	0.08	0.51	0.50	0.56	2.04	1.66	1.70	0.88
P2	0.02	0.19	0.12	0.08	0.53	0.37	0.52	0.26
no individ	7672	7078	3112	731	1971	418	9275	30258
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	0.67	3.91	2.78	13.46	13.47	10.39	12.23	6.26
P1	0.08	0.54	0.29	1.89	1.72	1.21	2.09	0.92
P2	0.02	0.12	0.04	0.34	0.34	0.24	0.57	0.22
No of individuals	5348	5148	2690	301	1448	1667	5353	21953
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	3.60	6.00	5.38	2.90	17.60	16.03	10.70	11.95
P1	0.38	0.80	0.64	0.19	2.06	2.26	1.25	1.56
P2	0.05	0.17	0.12	0.01	0.37	0.49	0.25	0.32
No of individuals	6915	6177	5626	537	7668	26644	12435	66003
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	7.73	12.86	13.31	18.80	39.21	40.28	25.54	20.04
P1	1.32	2.61	2.01	3.39	8.49	8.09	5.38	4.02
P2	0.33	0.82	0.46	0.99	2.68	2.36	1.68	1.21
No of individuals	4885	4328	2549	377	2327	1716	5386	21569
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	17.47	28.45	24.42	33.57	46.21	37.89	34.15	34.72
P1	2.64	5.34	3.76	6.28	9.55	7.36	6.60	6.66
P2	0.61	1.42	0.92	1.54	2.77	2.05	1.82	1.84
No of individuals	4667	5005	3207	412	5694	27148	10281	56414
Total Egypt								
P0	5.09	9.80	9.09	12.95	27.59	26.87	17.86	17.52
P1	0.75	1.76	1.32	2.18	4.99	4.80	3.24	3.09
P2	0.17	0.49	0.30	0.53	1.36	1.27	0.90	0.83
No of individuals	30156	28260	17588	2403	19508	57873	43315	199102

Table A 3.27 : Economic Activity for Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity	Construction	Trade	Transportation	Finance	Services	Total Individ.
Metropolitan										
non-poor	1.62	0.62	20.14	1.36	8.95	21.95	8.89	6.08	30.40	12475
poor	3.32	0.52	24.13	0.70	14.16	27.62	7.87	1.57	20.10	572
all	1.69	0.61	20.31	1.33	9.17	22.20	8.84	5.88	29.95	13047
Lower Egypt Urban										
non-poor	15.51	0.14	14.15	1.46	6.47	17.73	6.54	2.61	35.38	8620
Poor	19.03	0.20	19.84	0.81	10.53	23.28	8.91	1.21	16.19	494
all	15.70	0.14	14.46	1.43	6.69	18.03	6.67	2.53	34.34	9114
Lower Egypt Rural										
non-poor	51.80	0.11	9.18	0.65	5.27	8.71	4.05	0.70	19.54	24912
poor	64.86	0.24	7.35	0.36	6.03	6.42	3.19	0.33	11.23	3349
all	53.35	0.13	8.97	0.62	5.36	8.44	3.95	0.65	18.55	28261
Upper Egypt Urban										
non-poor	12.23	0.25	13.01	1.17	8.05	16.68	6.46	4.75	37.40	6780
poor	26.85	0.15	12.94	0.52	9.91	20.19	7.17	0.96	21.30	1352
all	14.66	0.23	13.00	1.06	8.36	17.27	6.58	4.12	34.73	8132
Upper Egypt Rural										
non-poor	62.13	0.23	4.75	0.59	7.29	7.43	3.27	0.77	13.53	15105
poor	65.62	0.47	4.42	0.15	8.55	8.30	2.35	0.38	9.77	6855
all	63.21	0.31	4.65	0.45	7.68	7.70	2.98	0.65	12.36	21960
Total Egypt										
non-poor	36.02	0.27	11.09	0.93	6.81	12.77	5.40	2.35	24.36	68880
Poor	56.56	0.36	7.58	0.28	8.36	10.55	3.62	0.50	12.18	12692
all	39.21	0.28	10.55	0.83	7.05	12.42	5.13	2.07	22.46	81572

**Table A 3.28 : Poverty Measurements by Economic Activity of Individuals,
1999/2000 (percent)**

Region	Agricu lture	Min- ing	Manuf actur- ing	Electr icity	Const ruct- ion	Trade	Trans portat ion	Finan -ce	Serv- ices	Total
Metropolitan										
P0	8.77	3.61	5.21	2.09	6.76	5.46	3.91	1.14	2.94	4.38
P1	1.30	0.34	0.95	0.73	1.25	1.01	0.64	0.22	0.48	0.78
P2	0.30	0.05	0.27	0.30	0.35	0.29	0.16	0.05	0.13	0.22
No of Individuals	222	80	2650	174	1197	2897	1154	767	3908	13048
Lower Egypt Urban										
P0	6.59	10.46	7.41	3.12	8.55	7.00	7.20	2.53	2.56	5.42
P1	0.79	2.94	1.02	0.25	1.21	1.13	1.24	0.66	0.36	0.79
P2	0.18	0.88	0.24	0.04	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.26	0.10	0.20
No of Individuals	1431	13	1318	130	611	1643	608	230	3130	9115
Lower Egypt Rural										
P0	14.41	22.78	9.71	7.04	13.35	9.02	9.59	5.71	7.17	11.85
P1	1.99	1.67	1.02	0.74	2.03	1.31	1.33	0.85	0.85	1.59
P2	0.42	0.20	0.19	0.10	0.45	0.31	0.28	0.19	0.16	0.34
No of Individuals	15076	37	2534	174	1514	2384	1115	184	5243	28260
Upper Egypt Urban										
P0	30.44	8.85	16.55	8.02	19.67	19.44	18.09	3.90	10.19	16.61
P1	5.76	0.10	3.21	1.26	4.30	3.95	3.39	0.32	1.98	3.24
P2	1.58	0.00	0.91	0.32	1.37	1.21	0.98	0.04	0.57	0.94
No of Individuals	1192	19	1057	86	680	1404	535	335	2823	8131
Upper Egypt Rural										
P0	32.40	47.75	29.66	9.69	34.73	33.64	24.58	18.00	24.69	31.21
P1	6.00	9.54	5.83	1.01	7.10	6.56	4.80	3.84	4.40	5.86
P2	1.63	2.89	1.58	0.21	2.05	1.78	1.40	1.15	1.13	1.60
No of Individuals	13882	66	1020	99	1687	1692	654	143	2714	21957
Total Egypt										
P0	22.44	19.92	11.18	5.35	18.45	13.22	10.99	3.79	8.44	15.56
P1	3.81	3.30	1.84	0.73	3.52	2.43	1.91	0.67	1.38	2.68
P2	0.98	0.93	0.48	0.18	0.99	0.67	0.51	0.19	0.35	0.70
No of Individuals	31986	231	8603	680	5750	10133	4181	1685	18323	81571

Table A 3.29 : Economic Activity for Household Head by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity	Construction	Trade	Transportation	Finance	Services	Total Individ
Metropolitan										
Non-poor	1.78	0.76	23.18	1.68	9.75	22.35	11.44	5.13	23.94	28824
Poor	3.70	0.77	19.18	0.35	17.15	22.66	10.25	1.46	24.48	1434
All	1.87	0.76	22.99	1.61	10.10	22.36	11.39	4.95	23.96	30258
Lower Egypt Urban										
Non-poor	10.01	0.19	15.47	1.91	6.98	19.10	9.24	2.90	34.20	20579
Poor	13.53	0.44	18.84	1.67	14.18	22.33	10.47	0.00	18.55	1375
All	10.23	0.21	15.68	1.89	7.43	19.30	9.31	2.72	33.22	21954
Lower Egypt Rural										
Non-poor	41.29	0.13	10.51	1.14	5.26	8.71	6.24	0.88	25.85	58114
Poor	56.37	0.19	6.98	0.98	4.55	4.15	4.40	0.48	21.90	7889
All	43.10	0.13	10.08	1.12	5.17	8.17	6.02	0.83	25.38	66003
Upper Egypt Urban										
Non-poor	7.93	0.32	14.97	1.84	8.76	17.56	8.49	4.60	35.52	17246
Poor	17.88	0.00	12.01	0.69	7.52	18.69	10.50	1.36	31.34	4323
All	9.93	0.25	14.38	1.61	8.51	17.79	8.89	3.95	34.68	21569
Upper Egypt Rural										
Non-poor	47.14	0.34	6.32	1.11	8.44	8.55	5.39	1.35	21.36	36825
Poor	53.33	0.50	5.18	0.25	8.50	8.65	4.22	0.69	18.68	19590
All	49.29	0.40	5.92	0.81	8.46	8.58	4.98	1.12	20.43	56415
Total Egypt										
Non-poor	27.77	0.36	12.75	1.42	7.35	13.35	7.71	2.40	26.90	164223
Poor	45.83	0.37	7.53	0.52	8.07	10.03	5.60	0.73	21.33	34878
All	30.93	0.37	11.83	1.26	7.48	12.76	7.34	2.11	25.92	199101

Table A 3.30: Poverty Measurements by Economic Activity of Household Head, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Agricu lture	Mini- ng	Manuf actur- ing	Electri city	Const- ruct- ion	Trade	Trans portat- ion	Finan- ce	Serv- ices	Total
Metropolitan										
P0	9.27	4.96	3.95	1.05	8.04	4.81	4.27	1.37	4.85	4.74
P1	1.22	0.60	0.72	0.48	1.56	1.00	0.75	0.28	0.84	0.88
P2	0.28	0.11	0.21	0.22	0.45	0.34	0.19	0.07	0.24	0.26
No of individuals	567	230	6955	488	3056	6767	3445	1498	7251	30258
Lower Egypt Urban										
P0	8.30	12.24	7.52	5.49	11.95	7.25	7.04	0.00	3.50	6.26
P1	1.01	2.63	0.98	0.41	1.95	1.29	1.25	0.00	0.42	0.92
P2	0.20	0.57	0.22	0.07	0.51	0.37	0.31	0.00	0.09	0.22
No of individuals	2246	46	3443	415	1631	4237	2045	597	7293	21953
Lower Egypt Rural										
P0	15.63	16.85	8.28	10.48	10.51	6.07	8.74	6.89	10.32	11.95
P1	2.19	0.80	0.80	1.09	1.35	0.90	1.14	1.25	1.17	1.56
P2	0.47	0.05	0.12	0.15	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.31	0.20	0.32
No of individuals	28445	89	6656	737	3414	5390	3974	546	16751	66003
Upper Egypt Urban										
P0	36.12	0.00	16.73	8.60	17.71	21.06	23.65	6.95	18.11	20.04
P1	7.37	0.00	2.93	0.80	3.24	4.62	4.92	0.73	3.73	4.02
P2	2.16	0.00	0.78	0.10	0.89	1.54	1.50	0.11	1.13	1.21
No of individuals	2141	55	3101	348	1837	3837	1918	852	7481	21569
Upper Egypt Rural										
P0	37.57	43.88	30.36	10.46	34.89	34.97	29.38	21.51	31.76	34.72
P1	7.25	6.24	6.22	1.21	6.56	6.89	5.72	4.80	5.86	6.66
P2	2.02	1.79	1.73	0.28	1.75	1.92	1.69	1.43	1.56	1.84
No of individuals	27808	224	3341	457	4774	4842	2810	632	11525	56414
Total Egypt										
P0	25.95	17.94	11.14	7.28	18.89	13.77	13.37	6.04	14.41	17.52
P1	4.61	2.38	1.86	0.81	3.35	2.71	2.45	1.13	2.43	3.09
P2	1.22	0.63	0.48	0.16	0.88	0.80	0.68	0.30	0.63	0.83
No of individuals	61588	727	23561	2515	14887	25415	14608	4192	51608	199102

Table A 3.31 : Regional Distribution of Access to Drinking Water and Sanitation Services by Poverty Status 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Connected to Water Network	Indoor Source of Drinking Water	Connected to Public Sewerage Network
Metropolitan			
Non-poor		96.58	98.58
Poor		82.64	95.87
All		95.87	98.44
Lower Egypt Urban			
Non-poor		97.64	82.71
Poor		89.71	77.47
All		97.15	82.38
Lower Egypt Rural			
Non-poor		77.29	32.41
Poor		66.60	31.26
All		76.03	32.27
Upper Egypt Urban			
Non-poor		91.35	58.85
Poor		78.03	34.52
All		88.78	54.17
Upper Egypt Rural			
Non-poor		59.61	4.28
Poor		51.24	2.76
All		56.75	3.76
All Egypt			
Non-poor		81.80	49.66
Poor		61.48	21.50
All		78.40	44.95

* Percent of individuals living in dwellings with access to potable water and sanitation services

**Table A 3.32: Ownership Patterns of Durable Goods by Poverty Status
1999/2000 (percent)**

Category	Metropolitan		Lower Urban		Lower Rural		Upper Urban		Upper Rural	
	Non-poor	Poor	Non-poor	Poor	Non-poor	Poor	Non-poor	Poor	Non-poor	Poor
Private car	19.01	0.00	6.28	0.00	0.75	0.00	8.24	0.00	1.23	0.29
Bicycle	6.49	4.09	13.47	12.18	14.07	17.13	19.47	20.42	16.30	13.64
Motorcycle	0.70	0.56	1.37	0.66	1.66	0.08	2.44	1.07	1.15	0.69
Telephone	63.41	14.76	45.91	8.24	14.52	3.11	44.04	9.36	11.98	5.07
Mobile	10.89	0.00	1.73	0.00	0.16	0.00	4.34	0.00	0.38	0.00
Fax	0.28	0.26	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Refrigerator	95.02	77.49	90.30	64.99	63.56	44.03	91.09	65.69	56.68	32.53
Freezer	14.89	0.93	4.91	0.98	1.26	0.69	8.56	1.62	1.23	0.30
Gas stove	98.40	91.61	97.44	91.54	91.41	82.40	93.69	74.76	61.91	40.69
Washing machine	97.30	86.57	97.28	90.81	93.25	89.77	95.00	83.56	71.38	55.04
Dish washer	5.85	0.47	1.06	0.00	0.42	0.09	2.53	0.33	0.62	0.28
Water heater	71.87	16.26	53.44	12.79	13.90	2.11	48.98	9.51	7.52	0.89
Vacuum cleaner	37.73	0.86	18.38	0.42	2.11	0.00	17.13	0.79	1.23	0.19
Air condition	10.92	0.00	2.11	0.19	0.42	0.00	6.33	0.56	0.67	0.16
Fan	83.65	58.12	83.74	63.45	67.73	49.79	92.09	75.75	76.71	60.13
Heater	12.34	0.21	9.36	1.15	2.72	0.43	10.15	3.03	2.08	0.69
Electric iron	91.83	67.23	86.51	60.83	70.00	52.63	85.68	54.49	51.80	30.75
Colored television	90.46	60.78	80.30	55.38	52.03	32.14	78.23	43.10	41.88	21.31
Black & White TV	12.16	35.42	20.96	37.44	44.93	61.15	24.75	50.43	50.75	61.70
Video	37.66	3.90	15.28	1.92	2.74	0.38	22.77	2.17	3.32	0.32
Stereo	89.51	67.57	87.82	66.38	81.84	75.38	83.75	61.42	75.51	60.42
Dish	6.59	0.00	2.77	0.35	0.44	0.00	3.15	0.00	0.70	0.32
Computer	7.33	0.00	1.89	0.00	0.13	0.00	3.38	0.00	0.12	0.04

Table A 3.33 : Number of Working Days for Employed Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region		Number of Working Days *						Total Individuals
		1	2	3	4	5	6	
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	0.13	0.20	0.91	2.04	9.94	79.11	7.67	12391
Poor	0.35	0.53	3.01	4.60	8.14	70.09	13.27	565
All	0.14	0.22	1.00	2.15	9.86	78.71	7.91	12956
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	0.13	0.27	0.69	2.05	5.66	69.19	22.01	8586
Poor	0.20	0.41	1.63	4.90	8.98	56.33	27.55	490
All	0.13	0.28	0.74	2.20	5.84	68.50	22.31	9076
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	0.10	0.15	0.73	2.58	5.76	44.03	46.65	24876
Poor	0.12	0.36	1.23	4.46	8.26	32.21	53.37	3341
All	0.10	0.18	0.79	2.80	6.05	42.63	47.45	28217
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	0.07	0.27	0.99	2.28	9.12	69.58	17.69	6756
Poor	0.30	0.67	1.94	4.70	7.91	50.97	33.51	1340
All	0.11	0.33	1.15	2.68	8.92	66.50	20.31	8096
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	0.07	0.17	0.92	2.66	6.47	34.15	55.57	15065
Poor	0.06	0.20	1.23	4.02	8.93	29.24	56.33	6844
All	0.06	0.18	1.02	3.09	7.24	32.61	55.80	21909
All Egypt								
Non-poor	0.10	0.19	0.84	2.42	7.11	54.12	35.22	68655
Poor	0.12	0.32	1.41	4.27	8.74	35.20	49.93	12649
All	0.10	0.21	0.93	2.71	7.37	51.17	37.51	81304

Table A 3.34: Poverty Measurements According to Number of Working Days, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Number of Working Days *							Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Metropolitan								
P0	12.03	10.24	13.12	9.21	3.60	3.88	7.31	4.35
P1	2.05	2.23	2.04	1.37	0.65	0.69	1.27	0.77
P2	0.36	0.49	0.46	0.30	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.21
No of individuals	18	27	130	279	1278	10198	1025	12954
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	6.14	9.23	11.98	12.16	8.38	4.44	6.66	5.41
P1	1.26	2.26	1.45	1.30	1.29	0.68	0.89	0.78
P2	0.26	0.75	0.23	0.27	0.30	0.17	0.22	0.19
No of individuals	11	25	67	200	531	6217	2025	9076
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	13.76	23.93	18.37	18.79	16.15	8.94	13.32	11.84
P1	3.88	3.50	2.90	2.91	2.34	1.16	1.77	1.59
P2	1.21	0.69	0.61	0.74	0.54	0.24	0.36	0.33
No of individuals	29	50	223	791	1707	12027	13388	28216
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	45.93	33.94	27.88	29.04	14.69	12.68	27.31	16.55
P1	7.99	6.86	7.17	7.61	2.86	2.38	5.23	3.22
P2	1.82	1.85	2.55	2.70	0.84	0.67	1.48	0.93
No of individuals	9	27	93	217	723	5384	1644	8097
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	27.90	36.07	37.61	40.63	38.52	28.00	31.53	31.24
P1	11.90	5.20	7.78	8.14	7.96	5.41	5.69	5.86
P2	5.64	1.53	2.36	2.33	2.27	1.50	1.51	1.60
No of individuals	14	39	223	676	1586	7145	12226	21909
All Egypt								
P0	18.37	23.87	23.64	24.56	18.47	10.70	20.71	15.56
P1	4.95	3.95	4.58	4.61	3.42	1.85	3.45	2.67
P2	1.72	1.02	1.31	1.31	0.93	0.49	0.87	0.70
No of individuals	82	173	754	2200	5990	41607	30499	81303

* Number of days worked during the week preceding the survey.

Table A 3.35 : Number of Working Days for Employed Household Head by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Number of Working Days *							Total Individuals
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	0.10	0.13	0.65	1.72	9.75	77.81	9.83	28755
Poor	0.00	0.78	1.55	5.01	12.14	61.33	19.20	1417
All	0.10	0.16	0.70	1.88	9.86	77.03	10.27	30172
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	0.15	0.36	0.58	1.84	5.85	72.01	19.20	20535
Poor	0.37	0.37	2.35	3.52	11.38	56.31	25.70	1362
All	0.16	0.36	0.69	1.95	6.19	71.04	19.61	21897
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	0.15	0.12	0.44	1.67	5.40	52.02	40.21	58080
Poor	0.15	0.14	0.34	2.84	7.71	41.02	47.79	7881
All	0.15	0.12	0.43	1.81	5.68	50.71	41.11	65961
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	0.09	0.12	0.96	1.94	8.67	72.30	15.92	17205
Poor	0.58	0.23	1.53	2.95	6.86	59.82	28.03	4303
All	0.19	0.14	1.08	2.14	8.30	69.80	18.34	21508
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	0.05	0.25	1.04	2.10	7.45	46.92	42.18	36739
Poor	0.07	0.25	0.93	3.13	8.91	41.93	44.78	19565
All	0.06	0.25	1.00	2.46	7.96	45.19	43.08	56304
All Egypt								
Non-poor	0.11	0.18	0.69	1.86	7.18	60.21	29.76	163939
Poor	0.16	0.27	0.95	3.18	8.77	45.24	41.43	34800
All	0.12	0.20	0.74	2.09	7.46	57.59	31.81	198739

Table A 3.36 : Poverty Measurements According to Number of Working Days, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Number of Working Days *							Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Metropolitan								
P0	0.00	22.33	10.57	12.56	5.77	3.74	8.76	4.70
P1	0.00	4.93	1.79	2.36	0.91	0.70	1.67	0.86
P2	0.00	1.10	0.37	0.65	0.20	0.21	0.51	0.25
No. of individuals	29	50	210	566	2976	23242	3100	30173
Lower Urban								
P0	13.69	6.77	21.12	11.22	11.41	4.93	8.16	6.22
P1	2.82	0.79	2.38	2.09	1.70	0.68	1.27	0.90
P2	0.58	0.09	0.32	0.60	0.39	0.16	0.33	0.22
No. of individuals	36	80	152	425	1356	15556	4293	21898
Lower Rural								
P0	12.13	14.05	9.58	18.75	16.25	9.67	13.89	11.95
P1	4.50	0.19	2.03	2.54	2.22	1.18	1.88	1.56
P2	1.67	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.23	0.39	0.32
No. of individuals	96	81	281	1194	3744	33447	27118	65962
Upper Urban								
P0	62.02	31.34	28.58	27.63	16.53	17.15	30.57	20.01
P1	9.28	5.56	7.30	5.90	3.16	3.36	6.36	4.00
P2	1.96	0.99	2.36	1.79	0.93	1.00	1.93	1.20
No. of individuals	41	31	232	461	1786	15013	3945	21509
Upper Rural								
P0	43.12	34.68	32.22	44.25	38.90	32.24	36.12	34.75
P1	11.02	7.55	6.57	8.41	8.00	6.21	6.78	6.66
P2	2.82	3.16	2.02	2.34	2.35	1.71	1.83	1.84
No. of individuals	33	142	565	1386	4481	25440	24257	56303
All Egypt								
P0	23.90	23.84	22.61	26.58	20.60	13.75	22.81	17.51
P1	5.44	4.04	4.59	4.74	3.77	2.41	4.00	3.09
P2	1.51	1.38	1.33	1.27	1.03	0.64	1.05	0.82
No. of individuals	234	393	1469	4161	14822	114447	63213	198739

* Number of days worked during the week preceding the survey.

**Table A 3.37 : House Type by Region and by Poverty Status,
1999/2000(percent)**

Region	Appt.	More than an Appt.	Villa	Rural house	One or more rooms	One or more indept. Rooms	Untradit- ional	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	91.05	0.59	0.56	0.57	3.33	3.77	0.14	39546
Poor	63.28	0.00	0.00	1.66	19.88	14.80	0.38	2108
All	89.65	0.56	0.53	0.63	4.16	4.33	0.15	41654
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	86.82	4.51	0.23	5.98	1.51	0.89	0.06	24976
Poor	69.18	3.17	0.00	13.52	7.98	5.85	0.30	1642
All	85.73	4.43	0.22	6.45	1.91	1.19	0.07	26618
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	46.71	4.56	0.27	43.69	4.30	0.45	0.02	64002
Poor	23.59	1.34	0.00	68.29	5.67	1.11	0.00	8588
All	43.98	4.18	0.23	46.60	4.46	0.53	0.02	72590
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	73.36	5.60	0.22	16.98	2.58	1.19	0.07	21233
Poor	41.01	4.32	0.00	42.99	8.78	2.70	0.20	5069
All	67.12	5.35	0.18	21.99	3.78	1.48	0.09	26302
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	13.20	2.00	0.36	77.15	6.31	0.94	0.04	40812
Poor	4.39	0.72	0.05	87.32	6.28	1.18	0.06	21166
All	10.19	1.56	0.25	80.62	6.30	1.02	0.05	61978
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	57.05	3.26	0.33	33.99	3.92	1.37	0.06	193503
Poor	19.56	1.38	0.04	69.41	7.24	2.29	0.09	38894
All	50.78	2.95	0.28	39.92	4.48	1.52	0.07	232397

Table A 3.38 : Poverty Measurements by House Type, 1999/2000(percent)

Region	Aprt.	More than an Aprt.	Villa	Rural house	One or more rooms	One or more indept. Rooms	Untradit-ional	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	3.57	0.00	0.00	13.37	24.16	17.32	12.51	5.06
P1	0.58	0.00	0.00	2.01	4.97	3.87	0.83	0.91
P2	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.40	1.58	1.32	0.06	0.26
No of individuals	37340	232	220	261	1734	1803	63	41654
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	4.98	4.44	0.00	12.94	25.76	30.14	24.90	6.17
P1	0.70	0.50	0.00	2.13	4.53	6.85	0.16	0.93
P2	0.17	0.09	0.00	0.55	1.15	2.28	0.00	0.23
No of individuals	22820	1179	58	1716	509	318	19	26618
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	6.35	3.78	0.00	17.34	15.03	24.92	0.00	11.83
P1	0.75	0.43	0.00	2.37	1.95	5.82	0.00	1.57
P2	0.14	0.07	0.00	0.50	0.37	2.00	0.00	0.33
No of individuals	31924	3031	170	33829	3241	383	14	72592
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	11.77	15.55	0.00	37.67	44.80	35.10	41.23	19.27
P1	2.20	3.16	0.00	7.83	10.60	9.06	2.94	3.90
P2	0.64	1.02	0.00	2.30	3.75	2.99	0.21	1.18
No of individuals	17655	1408	47	5784	992	389	24	26299
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	14.72	15.73	6.24	36.99	34.05	39.37	39.10	34.15
P1	2.32	3.17	1.41	7.19	6.45	6.93	7.32	6.56
P2	0.52	0.85	0.32	2.01	1.79	1.93	1.42	1.82
No of individuals	6318	968	156	49969	3905	632	30	61978
All Egypt								
P0	6.45	7.85	2.39	29.10	27.04	25.10	21.79	16.74
P1	0.99	1.38	0.47	5.30	5.09	5.45	2.20	2.97
P2	0.24	0.38	0.10	1.43	1.46	1.76	0.33	0.80
No of individuals	118006	6851	661	92774	10407	3541	156	232396

Table A 3.39 : Tenure by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000(percent)

Region	Ordinary Rent	Furnished Rent	Owned	Gift	Inkind	Total Individ.
Metropolitan						
non-poor	59.01	0.24	37.48	1.08	865	39547
poor	72.72	0.00	19.07	3.37	102	2108
all	59.70	0.23	36.55	1.20	967	41655
Lower Egypt Urban						
non-poor	29.87	0.08	61.38	8.32	86	24977
Poor	34.10	0.00	57.00	8.40	8	1642
all	30.13	0.08	61.11	8.32	94	26619
Lower Egypt Rural						
non-poor	3.63	0.01	88.24	7.82	194	64003
poor	3.24	0.00	92.23	4.28	21	8589
all	3.58	0.01	88.71	7.40	215	72592
Upper Egypt Urban						
non-poor	33.82	0.17	57.05	7.97	209	21232
poor	22.01	0.00	70.14	7.50	18	5067
all	31.54	0.14	59.57	7.88	227	26299
Upper Egypt Rural						
non-poor	1.77	0.01	89.30	8.79	50	40813
poor	0.55	0.00	93.74	5.65	14	21166
all	1.35	0.01	90.82	7.72	64	61979
Total Egypt						
non-poor	21.65	0.09	70.83	6.66	1494	193502
poor	9.43	0.00	84.56	5.59	163	38895
all	19.60	0.08	73.13	6.48	1657	232397

Table A 3.40. : Poverty Measurements by Tenure, 1999/2000(percent)

Region	Ordinary Rent	Furnished Rent	Owned	Gift	Inkind	Total
Metropolitan						
P0	6.17	0.00	2.64	14.13	10.53	5.06
P1	1.19	0.00	0.33	3.43	1.52	0.91
P2	0.36	0.00	0.06	1.14	0.32	0.26
No of individuals	24869	95	15224	500	967	41654
Lower Egypt Urban						
P0	6.98	0.00	5.75	6.21	8.99	6.17
P1	1.06	0.00	0.83	1.14	1.86	0.93
P2	0.29	0.00	0.19	0.28	0.44	0.23
No of individuals	8021	21	16267	2216	94	26618
Lower Egypt Rural						
P0	10.68	0.00	12.30	6.85	9.59	11.83
P1	1.73	0.00	1.63	0.81	0.20	1.57
P2	0.41	0.00	0.34	0.14	0.00	0.33
No of individuals	2602	4	64400	5371	214	72592
Upper Egypt Urban						
P0	13.44	0.00	22.69	18.34	7.93	19.27
P1	2.56	0.00	4.69	3.64	1.78	3.90
P2	0.77	0.00	1.40	1.19	0.52	1.18
No of individuals	8296	36	15667	2073	227	26299
Upper Egypt Rural						
P0	13.79	0.00	35.25	24.99	22.01	34.15
P1	2.22	0.00	6.84	4.17	4.02	6.56
P2	0.45	0.00	1.91	1.08	0.73	1.82
No of individuals	838	4	56287	4784	64	61978
All Egypt						
P0	8.05	0.00	19.35	14.44	9.84	16.74
P1	1.46	0.00	3.45	2.41	1.42	2.97
P2	0.42	0.00	0.92	0.64	0.31	0.80
No of individuals	45557	175	169949	15058	1657	232396

**Table A3.41 : Means of Lighting by Region and by Poverty Status,
1999/2000(percent)**

Region	Electricity	Kerosene	Butagas	Total Individ.
<i>Metropolitan</i>				
Non-poor	99.89	0.09	0.00	39547
Poor	99.81	0.19	0.00	2107
All	99.88	0.10	0.00	41654
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>				
Non-poor	99.90	0.10	0.00	24977
Poor	99.76	0.24	0.00	1642
All	99.89	0.11	0.00	26619
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>				
Non-poor	99.48	0.52	0.00	64004
Poor	98.43	1.57	0.00	8588
All	99.36	0.64	0.00	72592
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>				
Non-poor	99.68	0.32	0.00	21232
Poor	99.23	0.77	0.00	5068
All	99.59	0.41	0.00	26300
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>				
Non-poor	97.77	2.23	0.00	40812
Poor	95.17	4.81	0.00	21166
All	96.88	3.11	0.00	61978
<i>Total Egypt</i>				
Non-poor	99.27	0.72	0.00	193503
Poor	96.86	3.12	0.01	38894
All	98.87	1.12	0.00	232397

**Table A 3.42 : Poverty Measurements by Means of Lighting,
1999/2000(percent)**

Region	Electricity	Kerosene	Butagas	Total
Metropolitan				
P0	5.06	10.97	0.00	5.06
P1	0.91	0.77	0.00	0.91
P2	0.26	0.05	0.00	0.26
No of individuals	41605	40	0	41654
Lower Egypt Urban				
P0	6.16	13.64	0.00	6.17
P1	0.92	5.26	0.00	0.93
P2	0.23	2.02	0.00	0.23
No of individuals	26589	30	0	26618
Lower Egypt Rural				
P0	11.72	29.10	0.00	11.83
P1	1.54	5.69	0.00	1.57
P2	0.32	1.59	0.00	0.33
no individuals	72127	465	0	72592
Upper Egypt Urban				
P0	19.20	35.96	0.00	19.27
P1	3.88	10.38	0.00	3.90
P2	1.16	4.28	0.00	1.18
No of individuals	26192	108	0	26299
Upper Egypt Rural				
P0	33.55	52.80	0.00	34.15
P1	6.33	13.89	0.00	6.56
P2	1.72	4.97	0.00	1.82
No of individuals	60045	1930	0	61978
All Egypt				
P0	16.40	46.52	100.00	16.74
P1	2.87	11.85	16.33	2.97
P2	0.76	4.17	2.67	0.80
No of individuals	229773	2608	4	232396

Table A 3.43 : Means of Garbage Collection by Region and by Poverty Status,1999/2000(percent)

Region	Collected	Company Cleaner	Public Garbage Box	Others	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>					
Non-poor	64.27	3.35	28.49	3.89	39547
Poor	30.31	0.28	56.17	13.24	2108
All	62.55	3.19	29.89	4.37	41655
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>					
Non-poor	17.19	5.91	52.32	24.58	24975
Poor	7.49	5.36	59.65	27.51	1643
All	16.59	5.88	52.77	24.77	26618
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>					
Non-poor	4.88	4.40	5.64	85.07	64004
Poor	2.04	2.07	5.43	90.46	8587
All	4.55	4.13	5.62	85.71	72591
Non-poor	34.06	1.33	36.26	28.35	21232
Poor	17.41	0.12	37.40	45.08	5067
All	30.85	1.10	36.48	31.58	26299
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>					
Non-poor	1.53	0.00	6.58	91.90	40812
Poor	0.36	0.07	2.85	96.72	21166
All	1.13	0.02	5.31	93.54	61978
<i>All Egypt</i>					
Non-poor	21.13	3.16	20.65	55.06	193502
Poor	4.90	0.75	13.45	80.90	38894
All	18.41	2.75	19.45	59.39	232396

Table A 3.44 : Poverty Measurements by Means of Garbage Collection, 1999/2000(percent)

Region	Collected	Company Cleaner	Public Garbage Box	Others	Total Individuals
Metropolitan					
P0	2.45	0.42	9.51	15.35	5.06
P1	0.42	0.01	1.73	2.96	0.91
P2	0.12	0.00	0.49	0.90	0.26
No of individuals	26056	1329	12450	1819	41654
Lower Egypt Urban					
P0	2.78	5.61	6.98	6.85	6.17
P1	0.35	0.81	1.10	0.96	0.93
P2	0.06	0.19	0.30	0.22	0.23
No of individuals	4416	1564	14046	6592	26618
Lower Egypt Rural					
P0	5.31	5.95	11.44	12.49	11.83
P1	0.49	0.75	1.71	1.66	1.57
P2	0.06	0.13	0.37	0.35	0.33
No of individuals	3301	2996	4076	62219	72592
Upper Egypt Urban					
P0	10.87	2.07	19.76	27.50	19.27
P1	2.16	0.74	4.12	5.47	3.90
P2	0.64	0.26	1.30	1.59	1.18
No of individuals	8115	288	9593	8304	26299
Upper Egypt Rural					
P0	11.03	100.00	18.37	35.31	34.15
P1	1.33	14.71	3.14	6.82	6.56
P2	0.25	2.16	0.82	1.90	1.82
No of individuals	700	14	3288	57976	61978
All Egypt					
P0	4.45	4.56	11.58	22.80	16.74
P1	.76	.62	2.11	4.05	2.97
P2	.21	.12	.60	1.08	.80
No of individuals	229773	2608	4	12	232396

Table A 3.45 : Type of Land Surrounding House by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000(percent)

Region	Dry Land	Moist Leakage	Sewage	Total Individ.
Metropolitan				
Non-poor	98.43	0.64	0.93	39547
Poor	95.16	3.42	1.42	2107
All	98.26	0.78	0.95	41654
Lower Egypt Urban				
Non-poor	94.17	4.86	0.96	24976
Poor	87.09	11.81	1.10	1642
All	93.74	5.29	0.97	26618
Lower Egypt Rural				
Non-poor	85.21	14.49	0.30	64004
Poor	83.92	15.89	0.19	8588
All	85.06	14.66	0.29	72592
Upper Egypt Urban				
Non-poor	96.98	2.40	0.62	21232
Poor	97.69	2.07	0.24	5068
All	97.12	2.33	0.55	26300
Upper Egypt Rural				
Non-poor	95.61	4.17	0.22	40812
Poor	96.18	3.36	0.46	21166
All	95.80	3.89	0.30	61978
Total Egypt				
Non-poor	92.77	6.70	0.53	193502
Poor	93.26	6.29	0.45	38895
All	92.85	6.63	0.52	232397

**Table A 3.46 : Poverty Measurements by Land Surrounding House,
1999/2000(percent)**

Region	Dry Land	Moist Land	Sewage	Total
Metropolitan				
P0	4.90	22.21	7.56	5.06
P1	0.88	3.52	1.18	0.91
P2	0.25	0.90	0.31	0.26
no individuals	40931	326	397	41654
Lower Egypt Urban				
P0	5.73	13.76	7.14	6.17
P1	0.85	2.26	0.66	0.93
P2	0.21	0.57	0.15	0.23
no individuals	24951	1409	258	26618
Lower Egypt Rural				
P0	11.67	12.83	7.76	11.83
P1	1.55	1.70	0.81	1.57
P2	0.32	0.35	0.09	0.33
no individuals	61745	10640	208	72592
Upper Egypt Urban				
P0	19.38	17.03	8.11	19.27
P1	3.92	3.93	0.39	3.90
P2	1.18	1.09	0.02	1.18
no individuals	25542	614	143	26299
Upper Egypt Rural				
P0	34.28	29.48	52.06	34.15
P1	6.61	5.42	8.22	6.56
P2	1.84	1.36	2.63	1.82
no individuals	59376	2414	188	61978
All Egypt				
P0	16.81	15.89	14.43	16.74
P1	3.01	2.46	2.00	2.97
P2	0.82	0.57	0.56	0.80
no individuals	215784	15408	1204	232396

Table A 3.47 : Number of Rooms in house by Region and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Number of Rooms						Individuals
	1	2	3	4	5	6+	
<i>Metropolitan</i>							
Non-poor	3.78	8.71	38.44	36.65	9.31	3.12	39546
Poor	20.67	26.46	35.47	15.65	1.38	0.38	2109
All	4.64	9.61	38.29	35.59	8.90	2.98	41655
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>							
Non-poor	1.08	3.53	33.91	43.19	11.98	6.31	24977
Poor	5.12	13.15	37.88	32.40	8.59	2.86	1642
All	1.33	4.12	34.15	42.53	11.77	6.10	26619
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>							
Non-poor	0.64	4.42	22.65	40.44	18.32	13.52	64005
poor	1.16	5.82	21.80	31.98	22.59	16.65	8589
All	0.70	4.59	22.55	39.44	18.82	13.89	72594
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>							
Non-poor	1.26	6.40	37.15	38.53	9.33	7.33	21231
Poor	2.60	13.16	36.44	31.06	9.39	7.34	5068
All	1.52	7.70	37.02	37.09	9.34	7.33	26299
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>							
Non-poor	1.25	8.81	27.06	28.68	15.70	18.49	40812
poor	1.75	11.65	27.97	28.65	14.34	15.63	21165
All	1.42	9.78	27.37	28.67	15.24	17.52	61977
<i>All Egypt</i>							
Non-poor	1.54	6.29	30.05	37.27	14.06	10.79	193503
poor	2.89	11.34	28.54	29.18	14.61	13.44	38895
All	1.76	7.14	29.80	35.92	14.15	11.24	232398

Table A 3.48: Poverty Measurements According to Number of Rooms in House, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Number of Rooms						Individuals
	1	2	3	4	5	6+	
Metropolitan							
P0	22.58	13.93	4.69	2.22	0.77	0.61	5.06
P1	5.19	2.52	0.75	0.36	0.09	0.05	0.91
P2	1.69	0.74	0.19	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.26
No. individuals	1933	4002	15948	14823	3709	1240	41654
Lower Egypt Urban							
P0	23.75	19.69	6.84	4.70	4.50	2.90	6.17
P1	5.51	3.71	1.03	0.62	0.45	0.54	0.93
P2	1.91	1.13	0.22	0.14	0.07	0.22	0.23
No. individuals	355	1098	9090	11320	3132	1623	26618
Lower Egypt Rural							
P0	19.56	15.01	11.43	9.59	14.20	14.17	11.83
P1	4.21	2.22	1.61	1.20	1.82	1.86	1.57
P2	1.42	0.47	0.36	0.24	0.35	0.39	0.33
No. individuals	510	3331	16370	28633	13663	10086	72592
Upper Egypt Urban							
P0	33.03	32.93	18.98	16.13	19.37	19.28	19.27
P1	7.89	6.77	3.78	3.30	3.72	3.97	3.90
P2	2.73	2.14	1.15	0.97	0.99	1.24	1.18
No. individuals	398	2025	9736	9755	2456	1929	26299
Upper Egypt Rural							
P0	42.09	40.68	34.89	34.13	32.15	30.48	34.15
P1	6.88	8.74	6.83	6.49	5.88	5.64	6.56
P2	1.77	2.61	1.97	1.82	1.50	1.45	1.82
No. individuals	882	6063	16965	17768	9444	10857	61978
All Egypt							
P0	27.41	26.58	16.03	13.60	17.28	20.02	16.74
P1	5.70	5.32	2.91	2.35	2.80	3.43	2.97
P2	1.79	1.57	0.81	0.62	0.66	0.87	0.80
No. individuals	4098	16589	69248	83467	32880	26114	232396

**Table A 3.49 : Regional Household Composition by Poverty Status,
1999/2000 (percent)**

Region	Metro-politan	Lower Urban	Lower Rural	Upper Urban	Upper Rural	All Egypt
Average household Size						
Non-poor	4.10	4.29	4.88	4.31	4.85	4.55
Poor	6.32	6.31	7.24	6.91	7.34	7.16
Total	4.18	4.37	5.08	4.65	5.48	4.75
Average number of rooms						
Non-poor	3.45	3.70	3.92	3.57	3.78	3.72
Poor	2.43	3.26	4.00	3.43	3.71	3.64
Total	3.42	3.69	3.93	3.56	3.76	3.61
%less than 12 years to total members						
Non-poor	1.05	1.33	1.70	1.37	1.91	1.51
Poor	2.03	2.37	2.85	2.80	3.43	3.09
Total	1.09	1.37	1.80	1.56	2.30	1.77
% of adult males to total members						
Non-poor	1.32	1.33	1.45	1.32	1.24	1.35
Poor	2.08	1.98	2.21	2.01	1.87	1.98
Total	1.34	1.35	1.52	1.41	1.41	1.50
% of adult females to total members						
Non-poor	1.35	1.33	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.35
Poor	1.91	1.77	1.90	1.85	1.73	1.80
Total	1.37	1.35	1.45	1.37	1.41	1.31
% above 65 to total members						
Non-poor	0.38	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.39	0.34
Poor	0.30	0.18	0.28	0.26	0.30	0.28
Total	0.38	0.30	0.32	0.31	0.37	0.17
Dependency ratio						
Non-poor	3.53	3.57	3.83	3.79	4.52	3.84
Poor	4.07	4.20	4.47	4.79	5.39	4.94
Total	3.55	3.60	3.90	3.95	4.78	3.99
% of single parent families						
Non-poor	17.37	16.33	14.65	15.60	14.87	15.45
Poor	14.00	8.09	6.29	10.23	13.26	10.23
Total	16.93	15.64	12.85	15.02	14.40	14.43
% of female household headed families						
Non-poor	12.87	13.00	11.19	11.01	11.18	11.56
Poor	11.67	6.87	5.24	8.88	9.96	8.11
Total	12.71	12.49	9.91	10.78	10.82	10.89
% of elderly household headed families						
Non-poor	14.03	13.18	12.46	12.84	13.98	13.31
Poor	7.03	8.40	8.98	8.88	13.35	10.55
Total	13.11	12.78	11.71	12.41	13.80	12.77
% of families with more than three children						
Non-poor	21.85	23.29	30.19	26.14	40.22	30.05
Poor	32.94	41.07	46.79	54.50	61.78	51.39
Total	23.30	24.77	33.77	29.21	46.54	34.19
% of families with two parents and three children						
Non-poor	17.30	19.99	22.31	21.13	20.17	20.35
Poor	18.82	13.13	21.84	17.88	17.13	18.84
Total	17.50	19.42	22.21	20.77	19.28	20.05

Table A 3.50 : Employment status of individuals aged 15-25 by Region, gender, educational attainment and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)
(a) Males

Region		Illiterate or read&write	Basic Education	Secondary or Diploma	Univ or higher Education	Total Individuals
Metropolitan						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	4.12	42.15	47.92	5.80	2861
	Poor	17.91	50.25	29.85	1.99	201
	All	5.03	42.68	46.73	5.55	3062
Employed	Non-Poor	21.41	24.35	41.34	12.91	1836
	Poor	51.45	24.86	23.12	0.58	173
	All	23.99	24.39	39.77	11.85	2009
Lower Egypt Urban						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	4.60	42.64	46.01	6.75	1630
	Poor	8.89	46.67	41.48	2.96	135
	All	4.93	42.95	45.67	6.46	1765
Employed	Non-Poor	23.47	23.09	45.52	7.92	1338
	Poor	38.58	22.05	36.22	3.15	127
	All	24.78	23.00	44.71	7.51	1465
Lower Egypt Rural						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	11.36	46.96	38.60	3.08	3697
	Poor	24.30	45.33	29.28	1.09	642
	All	13.27	46.72	37.22	2.79	4339
Employed	Non-Poor	32.47	24.66	38.33	4.54	4250
	Poor	49.47	23.40	25.67	1.47	748
	All	35.01	24.47	36.43	4.08	4998
Upper Egypt Urban						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	4.52	42.87	46.47	6.15	1528
	Poor	15.60	44.44	38.03	1.92	468
	All	7.11	43.24	44.49	5.16	1996
Employed	Non-Poor	22.45	20.60	45.77	11.18	1029
	Poor	42.58	19.35	37.42	0.65	310
	All	27.11	20.31	43.84	8.74	1339
Upper Egypt Rural						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	15.34	44.04	37.91	2.71	2105
	Poor	21.63	49.59	27.20	1.58	1456
	All	17.92	46.31	33.53	2.25	3561
Employed	Non-Poor	38.21	19.60	38.68	3.51	2337
	Poor	46.75	18.07	32.79	2.39	1339
	All	41.32	19.04	36.53	3.10	3676
All Egypt						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	8.43	44.27	42.75	4.55	12017
	Poor	20.40	47.82	30.14	1.63	2936
	All	10.78	44.97	40.27	3.98	14953
Employed	Non-Poor	29.53	22.98	40.72	6.78	10929
	Poor	46.74	20.29	31.05	1.92	2715
	All	32.95	22.44	38.79	5.81	13644

Table A 3.51 : Employment status of individuals aged 15-25 by Region, gender, educational attainment and by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

(b) Females

Region		Illiterate or read&write	Basic Education	Secondary or Diploma	Univ or higher Education	Total Individuals
Metropolitan						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	10.94	34.18	46.02	8.86	3996
	Poor	33.20	36.89	28.28	1.64	244
	All	12.22	34.34	45.00	8.44	4240
Employed	Non-Poor	6.99	19.19	46.34	27.48	615
	Poor	20.59	29.41	47.06	2.94	34
	All	7.70	19.72	46.38	26.19	649
Lower Egypt Urban						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	12.35	34.16	46.64	6.85	2365
	Poor	24.68	37.97	34.18	3.16	158
	All	13.12	34.40	45.86	6.62	2523
Employed	Non-Poor	11.13	26.56	49.22	13.09	512
	Poor	10.71	42.86	46.43		28
	All	11.11	27.41	49.07	12.41	540
Lower Egypt Rural						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	29.67	33.77	34.05	2.51	5730
	Poor	41.19	32.66	24.93	1.22	738
	All	30.98	33.64	33.01	2.37	6468
Employed	Non-Poor	30.94	23.96	40.40	4.70	1807
	Poor	42.97	28.13	27.34	1.56	256
	All	32.43	24.48	38.78	4.31	2063
Upper Egypt Urban						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	17.63	32.01	43.96	6.40	2093
	Poor	32.84	33.39	32.48	1.28	545
	All	20.77	32.30	41.58	5.34	2638
Employed	Non-Poor	14.48	21.04	51.91	12.57	366
	Poor	35.00	18.75	43.75	2.50	80
	All	18.16	20.63	50.45	10.76	446
Upper Egypt Rural						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	52.19	25.67	20.63	1.51	3650
	Poor	60.92	24.72	13.89	0.47	1699
	All	54.96	25.37	18.49	1.18	5349
Employed	Non-Poor	60.74	17.40	19.28	2.58	1006
	Poor	70.03	16.12	13.10	0.76	397
	All	63.36	17.03	17.53	2.07	1403
All Egypt						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	26.17	32.13	36.95	4.75	18099
	Poor	48.29	29.36	21.33	1.02	3423
	All	29.69	31.69	34.46	4.15	21522
Employed	Non-Poor	30.63	21.78	38.51	9.08	4352
	Poor	53.31	21.85	23.47	1.37	801
	All	34.15	21.79	36.17	7.88	5153

Table A 3.52: Main Means of Transport of Individuals by Region by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	On foot	Private Car	Work Car	Public Bus	Others	No of Indiv.
Metropolitan						
non-poor	22.60	15.91	12.82	41.31	7.36	35985
poor	39.44	0.00	4.89	49.18	6.49	1942
all	23.47	15.09	12.41	41.71	7.32	37927
Lower Egypt Urban						
non-poor	57.19	4.91	4.28	20.74	12.89	23298
Poor	70.16	0.32	2.72	17.64	9.17	1582
all	58.02	4.61	4.18	20.54	12.65	24880
Lower Egypt Rural						
non-poor	58.26	0.52	3.41	24.59	13.22	61875
poor	70.56	0.00	1.46	14.55	13.43	8483
all	59.75	0.46	3.17	23.38	13.25	70358
Upper Egypt Urban						
non-poor	40.51	6.63	9.38	27.59	15.89	19726
Poor	64.38	0.47	3.72	15.56	15.87	4916
All	45.27	5.40	8.25	25.19	15.89	24642
Upper Egypt Rural						
non-poor	57.15	1.10	3.30	18.30	20.15	38871
Poor	65.74	0.15	2.46	14.10	17.55	20755
All	60.14	0.77	3.01	16.84	19.24	59626
Total Egypt						
non-poor	48.55	4.94	6.09	26.45	13.97	182596
Poor	65.16	0.16	2.57	16.51	15.60	37988
All	51.41	4.12	5.48	24.74	14.25	220584

**Table A 3.53: Poverty Measurements by Main Means of Transport,
1999/2000 (percent)**

Region	On foot	Private Car	Work Car	Public Bus	Others	Total
Metropolitan						
P0	8.61	0.00	2.02	6.04	4.53	5.12
P1	1.69	0.00	0.29	1.02	0.68	0.91
P2	0.51	0.00	0.06	0.27	0.19	0.26
no individuals	8900	5724	4708	15819	2776	37927
Lower Egypt Urban						
P0	7.69	0.44	4.18	5.47	4.61	6.36
P1	1.22	0.05	0.31	0.81	0.49	0.95
P2	0.32	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.08	0.24
no individuals	14436	1148	1041	5111	3147	24882
Lower Egypt Rural						
P0	14.24	0.00	5.58	7.50	12.22	12.06
P1	1.93	0.00	0.58	0.98	1.52	1.60
P2	0.40	0.00	0.08	0.20	0.29	0.33
no individuals	42037	321	2231	16449	9320	70358
Upper Egypt Urban						
P0	28.37	1.71	9.00	12.33	19.92	19.95
P1	6.08	0.35	1.41	2.13	3.85	4.04
P2	1.92	0.08	0.37	0.57	1.07	1.22
no individuals	11156	1330	2033	6208	3915	24642
Upper Egypt Rural						
P0	38.05	6.78	28.45	29.14	31.75	34.81
P1	7.45	0.78	5.17	5.38	5.98	6.70
P2	2.07	0.09	1.41	1.49	1.68	1.86
no individuals	35860	457	1793	10041	11475	59626
All Egypt						
P0	21.83	0.65	8.08	11.49	18.86	17.22
P1	3.97	0.10	1.29	1.93	3.27	3.06
P2	1.07	0.02	0.33	0.50	0.86	0.82
no individuals	113404	9081	12096	54569	31434	220584

Table A 3.54 : Work Stability of Individuals by Region by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Permanent	Temporary	Seasonal	Occasional	No of Indiv.
Metropolitan					
non-poor	93.97	2.62	0.12	3.28	12390
poor	85.28	4.08	0.35	10.28	564
all	93.59	2.69	0.13	3.59	12954
Lower Egypt Urban					
non-poor	93.84	2.13	0.09	3.94	8584
Poor	88.80	1.63	0.61	8.96	491
all	93.56	2.10	0.12	4.21	9075
Lower Egypt Rural					
non-poor	91.90	1.83	0.12	6.15	24876
poor	86.53	1.50	0.24	11.73	3341
all	91.27	1.79	0.13	6.81	28217
Upper Egypt Urban					
non-poor	91.30	3.66	0.12	4.93	6756
Poor	82.92	3.65	0.15	13.27	1341
All	89.91	3.66	0.12	6.31	8097
Upper Egypt Rural					
non-poor	89.49	1.44	0.31	8.77	15066
Poor	80.72	1.27	0.69	17.32	6843
all	86.75	1.39	0.42	11.44	21909
Total Egypt					
non-poor	91.87	2.15	0.19	5.79	68654
poor	82.99	1.72	0.57	14.73	12650
all	90.49	2.08	0.25	7.18	81304

**Table A 3.55: Poverty Measurements by Work Stability Status, 1999/2000
(percent)**

Region	Permanent	Temporary	Seasonal	Occasional	Total
Metropolitan					
P0	3.97	6.55	12.67	12.44	4.35
P1	0.70	0.96	1.66	2.40	0.77
P2	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.64	0.21
no individuals	12125	348	17	465	12954
Lower Egypt Urban					
P0	5.13	4.37	28.76	11.42	5.41
P1	0.72	0.76	8.39	1.93	0.78
P2	0.18	0.16	2.52	0.54	0.19
no individuals	8491	192	11	382	9076
Lower Egypt Rural					
P0	11.22	9.83	21.23	20.39	11.84
P1	1.47	1.24	3.95	3.18	1.59
P2	0.30	0.25	1.14	0.79	0.33
no individuals	25752	505	37	1922	28216
Upper Egypt Urban					
P0	15.27	16.46	17.80	34.84	16.55
P1	2.88	3.54	5.08	7.78	3.22
P2	0.80	1.19	1.57	2.62	0.93
no individuals	7279	296	10	511	8097
Upper Egypt Rural					
P0	29.07	28.62	50.68	47.29	31.24
P1	5.22	6.15	12.87	10.45	5.86
P2	1.37	1.74	4.11	3.18	1.60
no individuals	19006	304	93	2506	21909
All Egypt					
P0	14.27	12.84	35.39	31.90	15.56
P1	2.36	2.38	8.17	6.54	2.67
P2	0.59	0.65	2.46	1.94	0.70
no individuals	73571	1691	202	5839	81303

Table A 3.56 : Work Stability of Household Head by Region by Poverty Status, 1999/2000 (percent)

Region	Permanent	Temporary	Seasonal	Occasional	No of Indiv.
Metropolitan					
non-poor	96.62	0.56	0.08	2.74	28756
poor	86.38	2.89	0.28	10.44	1417
all	96.14	0.67	0.09	3.11	30173
Lower Egypt Urban					
non-poor	96.35	0.54	0.04	3.07	20535
Poor	91.42	0.00	0.81	7.78	1363
all	96.05	0.51	0.09	3.36	21898
Lower Egypt Rural					
non-poor	95.19	0.50	0.05	4.26	58080
poor	90.66	0.14	0.00	9.20	7881
all	94.65	0.45	0.04	4.85	65961
Upper Egypt Urban					
non-poor	95.16	0.85	0.07	3.92	17204
Poor	89.96	0.84	0.00	9.20	4304
All	94.12	0.85	0.06	4.98	21508
Upper Egypt Rural					
non-poor	91.19	0.97	0.13	7.71	36738
Poor	84.18	0.53	0.66	14.63	19566
all	88.75	0.82	0.31	10.12	56304
Total Egypt					
non-poor	94.65	0.67	0.11	4.56	163940
poor	86.68	0.55	0.53	12.24	34799
all	93.26	0.65	0.18	5.91	198739

**Table A 3.57: Poverty Measurements by Work Stability Status,
1999/2000 (percent)**

Region	Permanent	Temporary	Seasonal	Occasional	Total
Metropolitan					
P0	4.22	20.46	14.26	15.82	4.70
P1	0.78	3.51	1.48	3.00	0.86
P2	0.23	0.74	0.15	0.78	0.25
no individuals	29007	202	26	937	30173
Lower Egypt Urban					
P0	5.92	0.00	56.43	14.36	6.22
P1	0.84	0.00	14.95	2.43	0.90
P2	0.20	0.00	4.09	0.64	0.22
no individuals	21031	111	19	736	21898
Lower Egypt Rural					
P0	11.44	3.66	0.00	22.65	11.95
P1	1.47	0.45	0.00	3.32	1.56
P2	0.30	0.07	0.00	0.73	0.32
no individuals	62430	300	29	3202	65962
Upper Egypt Urban					
P0	19.13	19.55	0.00	36.98	20.01
P1	3.78	6.27	0.00	7.95	4.00
P2	1.11	2.60	0.00	2.60	1.20
no individuals	20243	182	12	1072	21509
Upper Egypt Rural					
P0	32.96	22.43	73.87	50.25	34.75
P1	6.17	3.48	22.63	10.76	6.66
P2	1.66	0.81	8.28	3.26	1.84
no individuals	49969	462	176	5696	56303
All Egypt					
P0	16.27	14.81	50.28	36.29	17.51
P1	2.80	2.78	13.35	7.27	3.09
P2	0.73	0.79	4.51	2.13	0.82
no individuals	185340	1293	366	11740	198739

A 4. POVERTY PROFILE 1995-1996

Table A 4.1: Educational Attainment of Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Illiterate	Read & write	Basic	Secondary	Diploma	Univer.	Post Univer.	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
non-poor	18.39	18.49	23.14	22.03	3.62	13.80	0.53	9415
poor	29.59	23.12	30.63	13.90	1.71	1.04	0.00	1345
all	19.79	19.07	24.08	21.01	3.38	12.20	0.46	10760
Lower Egypt Urban								
non-poor	23.12	20.26	22.88	20.85	3.46	9.13	0.29	5838
Poor	37.33	20.12	24.18	15.09	0.77	2.51	0.00	517
all	24.28	20.25	22.99	20.38	3.24	8.59	0.27	6355
Lower Egypt Rural								
non-poor	38.51	19.48	21.70	15.58	1.80	2.90	0.03	15075
poor	49.40	19.87	19.41	9.73	0.80	0.80	0.00	3895
all	40.75	19.56	21.23	14.38	1.60	2.47	0.03	18970
Upper Egypt Urban								
non-poor	23.83	17.48	24.27	21.31	3.80	8.95	0.35	5372
poor	43.27	17.04	24.36	13.29	1.70	0.34	0.00	587
all	25.74	17.44	24.28	20.52	3.59	8.11	0.32	5959
Upper Egypt Rural								
non-poor	48.34	17.92	18.37	12.19	1.48	1.67	0.02	9972
poor	59.50	14.64	17.29	7.41	0.85	0.31	0.00	3886
all	51.46	17.00	18.07	10.85	1.31	1.29	0.01	13858
Total Egypt								
non-poor	32.62	18.82	21.87	17.56	2.58	6.35	0.20	46682
poor	49.48	18.19	20.71	9.87	1.03	0.73	0.00	10334
all	35.67	18.71	21.66	16.17	2.30	5.33	0.16	57016

**Table A 4.2: Poverty Measurements by Educational Attainment of
Individuals, 1995/96(percent)**

Region	Illiterate	Read &write	Basic	Secondar y	Diploma	Univer.	Post Univer	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	18.69	15.16	15.9	8.27	6.32	1.07	0	12.5
P1	3.87	2.89	3.18	1.63	1.05	0.11	0	2.47
P2	1.21	0.85	0.94	0.51	0.29	0.02	0	0.75
no individuals	2129	2052	2591	2261	364	1313	50	10760
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	12.51	8.08	8.56	6.02	1.94	2.38	0	8.14
P1	1.95	1.22	1.24	0.72	0.09	0.18	0	1.17
P2	0.42	0.25	0.27	0.13	0.01	0.02	0	0.24
no individuals	1543	1287	1461	1295	206	546	17	6355
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	24.89	20.86	18.77	13.9	10.23	6.62	0	20.53
P1	4.18	3.27	2.84	2.14	1.65	1.07	0	3.31
P2	1.09	0.82	0.69	0.5	0.42	0.25	0	0.84
no individuals	7730	3710	4027	2727	303	468	5	18970
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	16.56	9.62	9.88	6.38	4.67	0.41	0	9.85
P1	2.8	1.6	1.66	0.96	0.73	0.05	0	1.63
P2	0.73	0.38	0.41	0.21	0.14	0.01	0	0.4
no individuals	1534	1039	1447	1223	214	483	19	5959
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	32.42	24.15	26.84	19.15	18.23	6.7	0	28.04
P1	6.27	4.21	4.35	3.03	2.59	0.73	0	5.1
P2	1.8	1.11	1.13	0.71	0.53	0.14	0	1.41
no individuals	7132	2356	2504	1504	181	179	2	13858
All Egypt								
P0	25.14	17.63	17.33	11.06	8.09	2.47	0	18.12
P1	4.57	2.96	2.86	1.77	1.23	0.31	0	3.14
P2	1.27	0.77	0.74	0.44	0.29	0.07	0	0.84
no individuals	20339	10666	12349	9219	1311	3039	93	57016

Table A 4.3: Educational Attainment of Household Heads by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Illiterate	Read & write	Basic	Secondary	Diploma	Univer.	Post Univer.	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	22.22	24.90	10.89	17.15	4.20	19.36	1.28	11134
Poor	43.72	27.64	14.59	12.81	0.89	0.36	0.00	1679
all	25.04	25.26	11.38	16.58	3.77	16.87	1.12	12813
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	27.30	28.60	8.94	16.31	4.26	13.91	0.67	7202
Poor	51.91	30.69	4.27	9.01	0.61	3.51	0.00	655
all	29.35	28.78	8.55	15.71	3.96	13.05	0.61	7857
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	46.07	28.65	5.96	12.22	1.87	5.14	0.08	19399
Poor	60.50	28.49	4.08	5.97	0.21	0.75	0.00	5324
all	49.18	28.62	5.56	10.87	1.51	4.19	0.06	24723
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	29.71	22.79	9.92	19.15	4.22	13.21	1.00	6684
Poor	53.14	26.26	7.40	11.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	811
all	32.25	23.16	9.65	18.28	3.99	11.78	0.89	7495
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	53.30	23.74	5.30	11.94	2.46	3.19	0.07	13851
Poor	72.39	18.52	4.16	3.22	1.43	0.28	0.00	5745
all	58.89	22.21	4.97	9.38	2.16	2.34	0.05	19596
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	38.67	26.15	7.85	14.41	3.08	9.35	0.48	59585
Poor	62.38	24.35	5.57	6.04	0.90	0.77	0.00	14354
all	43.27	25.80	7.41	12.78	2.66	7.69	0.38	73939

Table A 4.4 : Poverty Measurements by Educational Attainment of Household Heads, 1995/96(percent)

Region	Illiterate	Read & write	Basic	Secondary	Diploma	Univer.	Post Univer.	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	22.88	14.34	16.8	10.12	3.11	0.28	0	13.1
P1	5.29	2.5	2.95	1.83	0.38	0.02	0	2.61
P2	1.75	0.61	0.95	0.56	0.08	0	0	0.8
no individuals	3208	3236	1458	2124	483	2161	143	12813
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	14.74	8.89	4.17	4.78	1.29	2.24	0	8.34
P1	2.31	1.36	0.76	0.54	0	0.22	0	1.25
P2	0.48	0.31	0.23	0.07	0	0.03	0	0.26
no individuals	2306	2261	672	1234	311	1025	48	7857
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	26.49	21.44	15.79	11.83	2.94	3.86	0	21.53
P1	4.43	3.35	2.18	1.89	0.41	0.27	0	3.48
P2	1.14	0.85	0.46	0.48	0.08	0.03	0	0.89
no individuals	12159	7075	1374	2688	374	1037	16	24723
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	17.83	12.27	8.3	6.57	5.69	0	0	10.82
P1	3.34	1.98	0.94	0.87	0.6	0	0	1.81
P2	0.93	0.45	0.21	0.16	0.09	0	0	0.46
no individuals	2417	1736	723	1370	299	883	67	7495
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	36.04	24.45	24.56	10.06	19.39	3.49	0	29.32
P1	6.99	4.25	3	1.39	2.47	0.07	0	5.39
P2	2.02	1.09	0.61	0.27	0.43	0	0	1.5
no individuals	11541	4352	973	1839	423	458	10	19596
All Egypt								
P0	27.98	18.32	14.59	9.17	6.56	1.94	0	19.41
P1	5.18	3.01	2.1	1.42	0.79	0.18	0	3.39
P2	1.45	0.75	0.54	0.35	0.14	0.03	0	0.91
no individuals	31996	19079	5478	9451	1967	5684	284	73939

Table A 4.5 : School Enrolment of Children Aged 6-15 Years by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent).

Region	Enrolled	Not Enrolled	Number of Children
Metropolitan			
non-poor	98.31	1.69	2183
poor	95.51	4.49	490
all	97.79	2.21	2673
Lower Egypt Urban			
non-poor	97.54	2.46	1629
Poor	95.36	4.64	194
all	97.31	2.69	1823
Lower Egypt Rural			
non-poor	95.63	4.37	5010
poor	92.95	7.05	1618
all	94.98	5.02	6628
Upper Egypt Urban			
non-poor	98.12	1.88	1539
poor	94.76	5.24	248
all	97.65	2.35	1787
Upper Egypt Rural			
non-poor	95.54	4.46	3608
poor	92.91	7.09	1792
all	94.67	5.33	5400
Total Egypt			
non-poor	96.57	3.43	14332
poor	93.49	6.51	4392
all	95.85	4.15	18724

Table A 4.6 : School Enrolment of Children Aged 15-19 Years by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent).

Region	Enrolled	Not Enrolled	Number of Children
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
non-poor	86.89	13.11	717
poor	76.47	23.53	153
all	85.06	14.94	870
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	80.23	19.77	521
Poor	65.57	34.43	61
all	78.69	21.31	582
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	75.59	24.41	1532
poor	62.07	37.93	464
all	72.44	27.56	1996
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	83.17	16.83	499
poor	62.20	37.80	82
all	80.21	19.79	581
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	73.36	26.64	931
poor	69.23	30.77	429
all	72.06	27.94	1360
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
non-poor	78.63	21.37	4292
Poor	67.03	32.97	1201
all	76.10	23.90	5493

**Table A 4.7 : Sex of Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96
(percent).**

Region	Male	Female	Total Individuals
Metropolitan			
non-poor	50.32	49.68	11134
poor	49.32	50.68	1679
all	50.19	49.81	12813
Lower Egypt Urban			
non-poor	50.36	49.64	7202
Poor	50.84	49.16	655
all	50.40	49.60	7857
Lower Egypt Rural			
non-poor	50.74	49.26	19399
poor	51.35	48.65	5324
all	50.88	49.12	24723
Upper Egypt Urban			
non-poor	51.33	48.67	6684
Poor	50.80	49.20	811
all	51.27	48.73	7495
Upper Egypt Rural			
non-poor	50.56	49.44	13851
Poor	50.93	49.07	5745
all	50.67	49.33	19596
Total Egypt			
non-poor	50.62	49.38	59585
Poor	50.87	49.13	14354
all	50.67	49.33	73939

Table A 4.8 : Poverty Measurements by Sex of Individual, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Male	Female	Total
Metropolitan			
P0	12.88	13.33	13.1
P1	2.46	2.76	2.61
P2	0.73	0.86	0.8
no individuals	6431	6382	12813
Lower Egypt Urban			
P0	8.41	8.26	8.34
P1	1.21	1.29	1.25
P2	0.24	0.29	0.26
no individuals	3960	3897	7857
Lower Egypt Rural			
P0	21.74	21.33	21.53
P1	3.5	3.46	3.48
P2	0.89	0.89	0.89
no individuals	12578	12145	24723
Upper Egypt Urban			
P0	10.72	10.93	10.82
P1	1.8	1.82	1.81
P2	0.45	0.46	0.46
no individuals	3843	3652	7495
Upper Egypt Rural			
P0	29.47	29.16	29.32
P1	5.41	5.37	5.39
P2	1.49	1.51	1.5
no individuals	9929	9667	19596
Total Egypt			
P0	19.49	19.33	19.41
P1	3.37	3.41	3.39
P2	0.9	0.93	0.91
no individuals	37466	36473	73939

Table A 4.9 : Sex of Household Head by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent).

Region	Male	Female	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
Non-poor	87.13	12.87	11134
poor	88.33	11.67	1679
all	87.29	12.71	12813
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	87.00	13.00	7202
Poor	93.13	6.87	655
all	87.51	12.49	7857
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	88.81	11.19	19399
poor	94.76	5.24	5324
all	90.09	9.91	24723
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	88.99	11.01	6684
poor	91.12	8.88	811
all	89.22	10.78	7495
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	88.82	11.18	13851
poor	90.04	9.96	5745
all	89.18	10.82	19596
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
non-poor	88.44	11.56	59585
poor	91.89	8.11	14354
all	89.11	10.89	73939

**Table A 4.10 : Poverty Measurements by Sex of Household Head, 1995/96
(percent).**

Region	Male	Female	Total
Metropolitan			
P0	13.26	12.03	13.1
P1	2.63	2.51	2.61
P2	0.8	0.79	0.8
no individuals	11184	1629	12813
Lower Egypt Urban			
P0	8.87	4.59	8.34
P1	1.36	0.44	1.25
P2	0.29	0.06	0.26
no individuals	6876	981	7857
Lower Egypt Rural			
P0	22.65	11.39	21.53
P1	3.64	2.03	3.48
P2	0.92	0.53	0.89
no individuals	22274	2449	24723
Upper Egypt Urban			
P0	11.05	8.91	10.82
P1	1.85	1.5	1.81
P2	0.47	0.33	0.46
no individuals	6687	808	7495
Upper Egypt Rural			
P0	29.6	26.97	29.32
P1	5.39	5.42	5.39
P2	1.47	1.71	1.5
no individuals	17475	2121	19596
Total Egypt			
P0	20.02	14.45	19.41
P1	3.47	2.76	3.39
P2	0.93	0.81	0.91
no individuals	65884	8055	73939

Table A 4.11 : Employment Status of individuals by Region by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Wage Earner	Self empl. hiring others	Self empl. not hiring others	Worker without wage	Unemp-loyed	Out of labour force	Out of human force	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
non-poor	25.60	2.69	3.14	0.39	2.16	51.43	14.60	11134
poor	22.22	0.60	2.03	0.36	2.56	58.78	13.46	1679
all	25.15	2.41	3.00	0.38	2.21	52.39	14.45	12813
Lower Egypt Urban								
non-poor	20.19	3.55	3.87	1.74	3.78	51.25	15.62	7202
Poor	16.64	2.90	2.60	4.12	3.97	55.88	13.89	655
all	19.89	3.50	3.77	1.93	3.79	51.64	15.48	7857
Lower Egypt Rural								
non-poor	15.67	5.58	3.78	4.63	2.88	50.29	17.18	19399
poor	15.85	3.96	2.84	6.09	2.10	51.05	18.11	5324
all	15.71	5.23	3.58	4.95	2.71	50.45	17.38	24723
Upper Egypt Urban								
non-poor	20.06	3.90	3.76	1.59	2.69	51.50	16.50	6684
Poor	15.54	1.97	3.58	2.22	3.70	52.65	20.35	811
All	19.57	3.70	3.74	1.65	2.80	51.62	16.92	7495
Upper Egypt Rural								
non-poor	11.02	6.37	4.51	5.87	1.47	49.25	21.52	13851
Poor	10.93	4.66	3.05	6.37	1.29	50.46	23.24	5745
all	10.99	5.87	4.08	6.02	1.41	49.60	22.02	19596
Total Egypt								
non-poor	17.54	4.70	3.84	3.36	2.54	50.58	17.44	59585
poor	14.56	3.67	2.90	5.17	2.06	52.13	19.51	14354
all	16.96	4.50	3.66	3.71	2.44	50.88	17.85	73939

**Table A 4.12 : Poverty Measurements by Employment Status, 1995/96
(percent)**

Region	Wage Earner	Self empl. hiring others	Self empl. not hiring others	Worker without wage	Unemp- loyed	Out of labour force	Out of human force	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	11.57	3.24	8.85	12.24	15.19	14.70	12.20	13.10
P1	2.32	0.42	1.97	2.26	3.11	2.96	2.30	2.61
P2	0.72	0.08	0.69	0.59	1.02	0.90	0.69	0.80
no individuals	3223	309	384	49	283	6713	1852	12813
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	6.97	6.91	5.74	17.76	8.72	9.02	7.48	8.34
P1	1.03	1.01	0.79	3.15	1.13	1.31	1.27	1.25
P2	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.68	0.23	0.28	0.30	0.26
no individuals	1563	275	296	152	298	4057	1216	7857
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	21.74	16.32	17.08	26.49	16.69	21.79	22.44	21.53
P1	3.65	2.35	2.54	4.10	2.74	3.50	3.76	3.48
P2	0.92	0.52	0.62	0.98	0.72	0.89	0.99	0.89
no individuals	3883	1293	884	1223	671	12473	4296	24723
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	8.59	5.78	10.36	14.52	14.29	11.04	13.01	10.82
P1	1.32	0.92	1.59	1.92	2.74	1.90	2.16	1.81
P2	0.30	0.21	0.36	0.40	0.71	0.49	0.57	0.46
no individuals	1467	277	280	124	210	3869	1268	7495
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	29.16	23.30	21.88	31.04	26.71	29.83	30.93	29.32
P1	5.81	3.69	4.05	5.08	4.60	5.50	5.80	5.39
P2	1.71	0.88	1.14	1.27	1.12	1.54	1.62	1.50
no individuals	2154	1150	800	1179	277	9720	4316	19596
All Egypt								
P0	16.67	15.83	15.39	27.05	16.33	19.89	21.23	19.41
P1	3.02	2.41	2.60	4.32	2.82	3.48	3.79	3.39
P2	0.83	0.56	0.70	1.05	0.75	0.94	1.04	0.91
no individuals	12540	3329	2703	2743	1806	37623	13195	73939

Table A 4.13 : Employment Status of Household Heads by Region by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Wage Earner	Self Empl. Hiring Others	Self Empl. Not hiring others	Worker without wage	Unemployed	Out of labour force	Out of human force	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	52.06	10.72	9.62	0.15	0.19	14.90	12.36	11134
poor	66.83	3.81	7.74	0.18	1.31	13.82	6.31	1679
all	53.99	9.82	9.37	0.16	0.34	14.76	11.57	12813
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	45.58	16.30	14.52	0.00	0.25	13.07	10.27	7202
Poor	48.70	23.82	6.72	0.00	0.76	12.52	7.48	655
all	45.84	16.93	13.87	0.00	0.29	13.02	10.04	7857
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	44.55	28.72	12.13	0.15	0.16	8.04	6.25	19399
poor	51.22	27.14	11.59	0.00	0.00	5.94	4.11	5324
all	45.99	28.38	12.01	0.12	0.13	7.58	5.79	24723
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	47.59	19.08	14.18	0.00	0.43	8.90	9.81	6684
poor	51.54	17.02	13.93	0.00	1.11	8.75	7.64	811
all	48.02	18.85	14.16	0.00	0.51	8.89	9.58	7495
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	37.90	33.82	13.90	0.30	0.12	8.04	5.91	13851
poor	40.77	34.22	10.53	0.28	0.14	7.35	6.72	5745
all	38.74	33.94	12.91	0.30	0.13	7.84	6.14	19596
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	45.21	23.48	12.72	0.15	0.20	9.94	8.29	59585
poor	48.51	26.33	10.95	0.13	0.41	7.82	5.85	14354
all	45.85	24.03	12.38	0.14	0.24	9.53	7.82	73939

Table A 4.14 : Poverty Measurements by Employment Status of Household Heads, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Wage Earner	Self Empl. Hiring Others	Self Empl. Not hiring others	Worker without wage	Unemp-loyed	Out of labour force	Out of human force	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	16.22	5.09	10.82	15.00	51.16	12.27	7.15	13.10
P1	3.20	0.68	2.98	0.53	13.79	2.27	1.33	2.61
P2	0.97	0.13	1.19	0.02	4.16	0.62	0.39	0.80
no individuals	6918	1258	1201	20	43	1891	1482	12813
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	8.86	11.73	4.04	0.00	21.74	8.02	6.21	8.34
P1	1.40	1.76	0.52	0.00	7.55	0.79	1.10	1.25
P2	0.32	0.33	0.08	0.00	2.62	0.11	0.28	0.26
no individuals	3602	1330	1090	0	23	1023	789	7857
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	23.99	20.59	20.77	0.00	0.00	16.85	15.30	21.53
P1	3.95	3.11	2.74	0.00	0.00	3.67	3.03	3.48
P2	1.02	0.72	0.61	0.00	0.00	1.15	0.86	0.89
no individuals	11369	7017	2970	29	32	1875	1431	24723
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	11.61	9.77	10.65	0.00	23.68	10.66	8.64	10.82
P1	1.94	1.61	1.56	0.00	11.55	1.90	1.33	1.81
P2	0.49	0.38	0.39	0.00	5.63	0.44	0.27	0.46
no individuals	3599	1413	1061	0	38	666	718	7495
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	30.85	29.56	23.91	27.59	32.00	27.47	32.06	29.32
P1	6.10	4.89	4.10	3.74	10.70	5.45	6.38	5.39
P2	1.81	1.18	1.10	0.64	3.58	1.77	1.81	1.50
no individuals	7592	6651	2530	58	25	1536	1204	19596
All Egypt								
P0	20.54	21.27	17.17	17.76	32.78	15.94	14.52	19.41
P1	3.72	3.37	2.76	2.13	10.19	3.07	2.75	3.39
P2	1.04	0.79	0.74	0.35	3.88	0.92	0.76	0.91
no individuals	33904	17770	9154	107	180	7045	5779	73939

Table A 4.15 : Sector of Employment of Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Govern- ment	Invest- ment	Public	Private	Cooper- ative	NGO	Foreign JV	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	30.82	2.07	16.76	49.82	0.08	0.06	0.39	3569
poor	16.13	0.46	16.36	66.82	0.00	0.23	0.00	434
all	29.23	1.90	16.71	51.66	0.07	0.07	0.35	4003
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	37.32	0.28	8.45	53.57	0.28	0.05	0.05	2130
Poor	16.09	0.00	10.92	72.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	174
all	35.72	0.26	8.64	55.03	0.26	0.04	0.04	2304
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	25.45	0.21	5.46	68.48	0.38	0.02	0.00	5764
poor	16.39	0.07	3.59	79.88	0.07	0.00	0.00	1531
all	23.55	0.18	5.07	70.87	0.32	0.01	0.00	7295
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	37.33	0.30	9.65	52.26	0.15	0.15	0.15	1969
poor	24.35	0.00	3.11	72.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	193
all	36.17	0.28	9.07	54.07	0.14	0.14	0.14	2162
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	18.44	0.10	3.14	78.09	0.21	0.03	0.00	3856
poor	10.15	0.00	2.02	87.55	0.28	0.00	0.00	1438
all	16.19	0.08	2.83	80.66	0.23	0.02	0.00	5294
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	28.25	0.58	8.17	62.60	0.24	0.05	0.10	17620
poor	14.41	0.08	4.77	80.58	0.13	0.03	0.00	3796
all	25.80	0.49	7.57	65.79	0.22	0.04	0.08	21416

**Table A.4.16 : Poverty Measurements by Sector of Employment of
Individuals, 1995/96 (percent)**

Region	Government	Investment	Public	Private	Cooperative	NGO	Foreign JV	Total
<i>Metropolitan</i>								
P0	5.98	2.63	10.61	14.02	0.00	33.33	0.00	10.84
P1	0.96	0.07	1.94	3.02	0.00	3.77	0.00	2.17
P2	0.27	0.00	0.54	0.98	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.67
no individuals	1170	76	669	2068	3	3	14	4003
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>								
P0	3.40	0.00	9.55	10.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.55
P1	0.41	0.00	1.40	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.15
P2	0.08	0.00	0.29	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24
no individuals	823	6	199	1268	6	1	1	2304
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>								
P0	14.61	7.69	14.86	23.66	4.35	0.00	0.00	20.99
P1	2.29	0.22	2.12	3.81	0.47	0.00	0.00	3.35
P2	0.55	0.01	0.47	0.94	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.82
no individuals	1718	13	370	5170	23	1	0	7295
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>								
P0	6.01	0.00	3.06	11.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.93
P1	0.89	0.00	0.56	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.39
P2	0.19	0.00	0.16	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32
no individuals	782	6	196	1169	3	3	3	2162
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>								
P0	17.04	0.00	19.33	29.48	33.33	0.00	0.00	27.16
P1	2.76	0.00	3.21	5.41	4.29	0.00	0.00	4.91
P2	0.67	0.00	0.87	1.50	0.73	0.00	0.00	1.34
no individuals	857	4	150	4270	12	1	0	5294
<i>All Egypt</i>								
P0	9.90	2.83	11.17	21.71	10.64	11.11	0.00	17.73
P1	1.55	0.08	1.83	3.80	1.33	1.26	0.00	3.04
P2	0.38	0.00	0.46	1.01	0.21	0.14	0.00	0.80
no individuals	5525	106	1621	14090	47	9	18	21416

Table A 4.17 : Sector of Employment of Household Heads by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Government	Investment	Public	Private	Cooperative	NGO	Foreign JV	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	26.35	2.16	22.00	48.70	0.20	0.07	0.52	8096
Poor	19.61	1.04	22.82	56.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	1341
all	25.39	2.00	22.12	49.81	0.17	0.06	0.45	9437
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	32.40	0.09	11.13	55.89	0.42	0.00	0.07	5509
Poor	21.95	0.00	17.18	60.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	524
all	31.49	0.08	11.65	56.32	0.38	0.00	0.07	6033
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	27.73	0.19	8.82	62.72	0.53	0.00	0.00	16601
Poor	25.20	0.13	6.41	68.11	0.15	0.00	0.00	4789
all	27.17	0.18	8.28	63.93	0.44	0.00	0.00	21390
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	32.73	0.41	11.50	54.72	0.13	0.26	0.26	5417
Poor	34.51	0.00	6.19	59.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	678
all	32.93	0.36	10.91	55.23	0.11	0.23	0.23	6095
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	24.17	0.11	4.68	70.65	0.35	0.03	0.00	11913
Poor	17.24	0.00	3.71	78.83	0.22	0.00	0.00	4937
all	22.14	0.08	4.40	73.05	0.31	0.02	0.00	16850
Total Egypt								
Non-poor	28.11	0.51	10.72	60.13	0.36	0.05	0.12	48655
poor	21.69	0.16	7.55	70.46	0.15	0.00	0.00	12392
all	26.81	0.44	10.07	62.22	0.32	0.04	0.10	61047

Table A 4.18 : Poverty Measurements by Sector of Employment of Household Heads, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Government	Investment	Public	Private	Cooperative	NGO	Foreign JV	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	10.98	7.41	14.66	16.12	0	0	0	14.21
P1	2.17	0.23	2.91	3.38	0	0	0	2.88
P2	0.72	0.01	0.86	1.05	0	0	0	0.9
no individuals	2396	189	2087	4701	16	6	42	9437
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	6.05	0	12.8	9.39	0	0	0	8.69
P1	0.83	0	2.03	1.51	0	0	0	1.35
P2	0.19	0	0.48	0.31	0	0	0	0.29
no individuals	1900	5	703	3398	23	0	4	6033
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	20.77	15.79	17.33	23.86	7.37	0	0	22.39
P1	3.2	0.46	2.05	3.84	0.8	0	0	3.5
P2	0.76	0.01	0.39	0.98	0.09	0	0	0.87
no individuals	5811	38	1772	13674	95	0	0	21390
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	11.66	0	6.32	11.94	0	0	0	11.12
P1	1.76	0	1.28	2.07	0	0	0	1.86
P2	0.41	0	0.38	0.55	0	0	0	0.48
no individuals	2007	22	665	3366	7	14	14	6095
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	22.82	0	24.7	31.62	20.75	0	0	29.3
P1	3.89	0	4.33	5.84	1.8	0	0	5.32
P2	0.96	0	1.33	1.61	0.16	0	0	1.45
no individuals	3730	13	741	12309	53	4	0	16850
All Egypt								
P0	16.42	7.49	15.2	22.98	9.28	0	0	20.3
P1	2.68	0.22	2.49	4.05	0.88	0	0	3.49
P2	0.67	0.01	0.66	1.09	0.08	0	0	0.93
no individuals	16366	267	6150	37986	194	24	60	61047

Table A 4.19 : Sector (informal/formal) of Employment for Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent).

Region	Informal	Formal	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
non-poor	7.11	92.89	3542
poor	12.53	87.47	423
all	7.69	92.31	3965
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	4.30	95.70	2114
Poor	10.47	89.53	172
all	4.77	95.23	2286
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	3.95	96.05	5753
poor	3.27	96.73	1530
all	3.80	96.20	7283
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	4.29	95.71	1959
poor	3.17	96.83	189
all	4.19	95.81	2148
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	2.13	97.87	3846
poor	1.95	98.05	1437
all	2.08	97.92	5283
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
non-poor	4.35	95.65	17540
poor	4.13	95.87	3775
all	4.31	95.69	21315

**Table A 4.20 : Poverty Measurements by Sector (informal/formal) of
Employment for Individuals, 1995/96 (percent).**

Region	Informal	Formal	Total
Metropolitan			
P0	17.38	10.11	10.67
P1	3.46	2.03	2.14
P2	0.97	0.64	0.66
no individuals	305	3660	3965
Lower Egypt Urban			
P0	16.51	7.07	7.52
P1	2.40	1.07	1.14
P2	0.51	0.22	0.23
no individuals	109	2177	2286
Lower Egypt Rural			
P0	18.05	21.12	21.01
P1	2.47	3.39	3.36
P2	0.52	0.83	0.82
no individuals	277	7006	7283
Upper Egypt Urban			
P0	6.67	8.89	8.80
P1	1.22	1.34	1.34
P2	0.35	0.30	0.30
no individuals	90	2058	2148
Upper Egypt Rural			
P0	25.45	27.24	27.20
P1	4.39	4.93	4.92
P2	1.19	1.35	1.34
no individuals	110	5173	5283
Total Egypt			
P0	16.97	17.74	17.71
P1	2.84	3.04	3.03
P2	0.72	0.80	0.80
no individuals	919	20396	21315

**Table A 4.21 : Sector (informal/formal) of Employment for Household Head
by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent).**

Region	Informal	Formal	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
non-poor	11.27	88.73	8078
poor	16.53	83.47	1319
all	12.00	88.00	9397
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	6.09	93.91	5503
Poor	17.34	82.66	519
all	7.06	92.94	6022
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	6.95	93.05	16596
poor	6.06	93.94	4789
all	6.75	93.25	21385
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	6.20	93.80	5404
poor	6.28	93.72	669
all	6.21	93.79	6073
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	3.40	96.60	11902
poor	3.45	96.55	4929
all	3.42	96.58	16831
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
non-poor	6.71	93.29	48602
poor	6.62	93.38	12333
all	6.69	93.31	60935

Table A 4.22 : Poverty Measurements by Sector (informal/formal) of Employment for Household Head, 1995/96 (percent).

Region	Informal	Formal	Total
Metropolitan			
P0	19.33	13.31	14.04
P1	4.52	2.60	2.83
P2	1.40	0.81	0.88
no individuals	1128	8269	9397
Lower Egypt Urban			
P0	21.18	7.66	8.62
P1	3.36	1.17	1.32
P2	0.80	0.24	0.28
no individuals	425	5597	6022
Lower Egypt Rural			
P0	20.08	22.56	22.39
P1	2.35	3.58	3.50
P2	0.45	0.90	0.87
no individuals	1444	19941	21385
Upper Egypt Urban			
P0	11.14	11.01	11.02
P1	2.26	1.76	1.80
P2	0.68	0.43	0.45
no individuals	377	5696	6073
Upper Egypt Rural			
P0	29.57	29.28	29.29
P1	5.31	5.31	5.31
P2	1.66	1.44	1.45
no individuals	575	16256	16831
Total Egypt			
P0	20.03	20.25	20.24
P1	3.42	3.47	3.47
P2	0.93	0.92	0.92
no individuals	4078	56857	60935

Table A 4.23 : Occupation for Individuals by Region by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Professionals	Managers	Clerks	Technician	Salesmen	Agric. Workers	Service Workers	Industrial Workers	Total individ.
Metropolitan									
non-poor	24.63	14.40	10.05	9.35	11.98	0.47	21.33	7.80	3423
poor	4.28	5.04	6.55	17.00	19.90	1.01	46.10	12.85	397
all	22.51	13.43	9.69	4.28	12.80	0.52	23.90	8.32	3820
Lower Egypt Urban									
non-poor	22.78	17.06	8.87	8.34	9.84	5.33	20.60	7.17	2063
Poor	6.21	10.56	2.48	4.00	13.66	23.60	27.95	13.04	161
all	21.58	16.59	8.41	2.48	10.12	6.65	21.13	7.60	2224
Lower Egypt Rural									
non-poor	9.42	7.11	5.96	5.73	9.28	44.10	12.60	5.80	5571
poor	2.50	2.84	2.70	2.36	11.41	60.57	12.96	4.66	1481
all	7.97	6.21	5.28	5.02	9.73	47.56	12.68	5.56	7052
Upper Egypt Urban									
non-poor	20.97	17.00	10.56	11.14	11.51	7.11	14.54	7.17	1912
poor	4.44	11.67	4.44	5.56	16.67	18.33	35.00	3.89	180
all	19.55	16.54	10.04	10.66	11.95	8.08	16.30	6.88	2092
Upper Egypt Rural									
non-poor	6.64	6.56	4.06	4.72	7.56	57.42	9.41	3.64	3795
poor	2.37	4.23	0.93	1.86	7.03	68.53	12.33	2.72	1395
all	5.49	5.93	3.22	3.95	7.42	60.40	10.19	3.39	5190
Total Egypt									
non-poor	14.92	10.87	7.34	7.23	9.74	28.86	14.86	6.17	17089
poor	2.94	4.51	2.56	2.53	10.97	53.30	18.00	5.20	3638
all	12.81	9.76	6.50	6.40	9.96	33.15	15.41	6.00	20727

**Table A 4.24 : Poverty Measurements by Occupation for Individuals, 1995/96
(percent)**

Region	Professionals	Managers	Clerks	Technician	Salesmen	Agric. Workers	Service Workers	Industrial Workers	Total
Metropolitan									
P0	1.98	3.90	7.03	5.04	16.16	20.00	20.04	16.04	10.39
P1	0.17	0.62	0.97	0.82	3.49	7.60	4.01	3.66	2.04
P2	0.03	0.17	0.25	0.24	1.09	3.50	1.18	1.33	0.63
no individ	860	513	370	337	489	20	913	318	3820
Lower Egypt Urban									
P0	2.08	4.61	2.14	2.27	9.78	25.68	9.57	12.43	7.24
P1	0.13	0.62	0.46	0.42	1.47	4.26	1.33	1.98	1.07
P2	0.01	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.29	0.92	0.24	0.48	0.22
no individ	480	369	187	176	225	148	470	169	2224
Lower Egypt Rural									
P0	6.58	9.59	10.75	9.89	24.64	26.74	21.48	17.60	21.00
P1	0.95	1.14	1.81	1.43	3.80	4.42	3.35	2.51	3.35
P2	0.20	0.22	0.44	0.32	0.87	1.10	0.80	0.64	0.82
no individ	562	438	372	354	686	3354	894	392	7052
Upper Egypt Urban									
P0	1.96	6.07	3.81	4.48	12.00	19.53	18.48	4.86	8.60
P1	0.30	0.97	0.47	0.55	2.44	2.69	2.76	0.93	1.35
P2	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.09	0.71	0.55	0.61	0.30	0.31
no individ	409	346	210	223	250	169	341	144	2092
Upper Egypt Rural									
P0	11.58	19.16	7.78	12.68	25.45	30.49	32.51	21.59	26.88
P1	1.77	2.97	0.94	1.72	4.56	5.60	5.96	4.62	4.86
P2	0.38	0.72	0.18	0.39	1.24	1.53	1.74	1.40	1.33
no individ	285	308	167	205	385	3135	529	176	5190
Total Egypt									
P0	4.03	8.11	6.90	6.93	19.33	28.22	20.50	15.19	17.55
P1	0.54	1.21	1.02	1.00	3.40	4.91	3.56	2.78	3.00
P2	0.11	0.29	0.24	0.23	0.90	1.28	0.95	0.84	0.78
no individ	2656	2022	1348	1327	2064	6871	3195	1244	20727

Table A 4.25: Occupation for Household Head by Region by Poverty Groups, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Professionals	Managers	Clerks	Technician	Salesmen	Agric. Workers	Service Workers	Industrial Workers	Total individ.
Metropolitan									
non-poor	18.45	23.91	6.79	7.38	9.30	0.66	22.12	11.39	7776
Poor	1.43	8.99	7.06	4.79	19.92	1.76	38.82	17.23	1190
All	16.19	21.93	6.83	7.04	10.71	0.80	24.34	12.17	8966
Lower Egypt Urban									
non-poor	17.53	28.64	7.18	6.09	6.76	5.56	18.23	10.02	5322
Poor	4.06	22.72	2.64	3.25	12.78	17.04	20.69	16.84	493
All	16.39	28.13	6.79	5.85	7.27	6.53	18.44	10.59	5815
Lower Egypt Rural									
non-poor	8.03	10.13	5.75	5.66	10.33	41.47	10.93	7.70	16031
Poor	1.36	4.50	3.29	2.81	19.00	51.61	10.74	6.70	4627
All	6.53	8.87	5.20	5.02	12.27	43.74	10.89	7.47	20658
Upper Egypt Urban									
non-poor	14.13	27.20	8.87	9.69	9.19	7.23	13.62	10.07	5243
Poor	5.12	23.36	4.48	4.32	19.36	11.04	26.24	6.08	625
All	13.17	26.79	8.40	9.12	10.28	7.63	14.96	9.65	5868
Upper Egypt Rural									
non-poor	6.52	9.35	4.54	5.75	9.55	50.07	9.10	5.12	11730
Poor	2.17	5.76	1.09	2.80	11.76	61.80	10.20	4.42	4754
All	5.27	8.32	3.55	4.90	10.19	53.45	9.42	4.92	16484
Total Egypt									
non-poor	11.12	16.42	6.20	6.50	9.43	28.37	13.54	8.42	47202
Poor	2.08	7.39	2.79	3.08	15.76	47.10	14.50	7.31	11794
All	9.32	14.61	5.52	5.82	10.70	32.11	13.73	8.20	58996

Table A 4.26 : Poverty Measurements by Occupation for Household Head, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Professionals	Managers	Clerks	Technician	Salesmen	Agric. Workers	Servic Workers	Indust Workers	Total
Metropolitan									
P0	1.17	5.44	13.73	9.03	24.69	29.17	21.17	18.79	13.27
P1	0.07	0.94	2.43	0.71	5.38	13.15	4.05	4.09	2.6
P2	0	0.28	0.76	0.13	1.57	6.46	1.13	1.45	0.79
no individ	1452	1966	612	631	960	72	2182	1091	8966
Lower Egypt Urban									
P0	2.1	6.85	3.29	4.71	14.89	22.11	9.51	13.47	8.48
P1	0.11	0.91	0.97	0.63	2.45	3.56	1.26	2.49	1.29
P2	0.01	0.15	0.34	0.08	0.49	0.73	0.22	0.7	0.27
no individ	953	1636	395	340	423	380	1072	616	5817
Lower Egypt Rural									
P0	4.67	11.35	14.15	12.52	34.67	26.43	22.1	20.08	22.4
P1	0.36	1.38	2.36	1.4	5.36	4.32	3.89	2.79	3.52
P2	0.04	0.29	0.58	0.22	1.27	1.08	1.05	0.76	0.87
no individ	1350	1832	1074	1038	2535	9036	2249	1544	20658
Upper Egypt Urban									
P0	4.14	9.29	5.68	5.05	20.07	15.4	18.68	6.71	10.65
P1	0.47	1.45	0.81	0.43	4.14	2.13	3.16	1.62	1.77
P2	0.08	0.34	0.12	0.05	1.29	0.42	0.79	0.59	0.46
no individ	773	1572	493	535	603	448	878	566	5868
Upper Egypt Rural									
P0	11.87	19.99	8.89	16.48	33.29	33.34	31.25	25.89	28.84
P1	1.56	3.06	1.31	1.72	6.58	6.25	5.39	5.31	5.25
P2	0.27	0.76	0.31	0.27	1.81	1.73	1.58	1.56	1.43
no individ	868	1371	585	807	1679	8811	1552	811	16484
Total Egypt									
P0	4.46	10.1	10.11	10.58	29.46	29.32	21.11	17.82	19.99
P1	0.49	1.51	1.71	1.09	5.28	5.17	3.71	3.25	3.43
P2	0.08	0.37	0.45	0.17	1.39	1.37	1.01	0.99	0.91
no individ	5496	8621	3255	3431	6311	18944	8102	4836	58996

Table A 4.27 : Economic Activity for Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Agriculture	Min-ing	Manufacturing	Electricity	Construction	Trade	Transportation	Finance	Services	Total Individ.
Metropolitan										
non-poor	0.76	0.76	22.11	1.23	8.13	18.16	9.53	5.60	33.73	3569
poor	1.84	0.46	29.49	0.92	17.51	14.06	8.53	0.92	26.27	434
all	0.87	0.72	22.91	1.20	9.14	17.71	9.42	5.10	32.93	4003
Lower Egypt Urban										
non-poor	7.18	0.23	19.90	0.61	7.41	17.50	5.49	3.28	38.39	2131
Poor	23.56	0.00	21.84	0.00	10.92	12.64	8.62	0.57	21.84	174
all	8.42	0.22	20.04	0.56	7.68	17.14	5.73	3.08	37.14	2305
Lower Egypt Rural										
non-poor	44.43	0.14	10.72	0.68	5.34	8.38	4.39	0.64	25.28	5764
poor	59.90	0.00	9.41	0.46	5.42	4.57	4.77	0.59	14.89	1531
all	47.68	0.11	10.45	0.63	5.36	7.58	4.47	0.63	23.10	7295
Upper Egypt Urban										
non-poor	8.28	0.20	13.97	0.81	7.82	17.88	8.53	3.91	38.60	1969
poor	17.62	0.00	13.47	1.04	14.51	18.65	4.15	1.04	29.53	193
all	9.11	0.19	13.92	0.83	8.42	17.95	8.14	3.65	37.79	2162
Upper Egypt Rural										
non-poor	57.92	0.03	6.61	0.57	5.08	7.83	3.29	1.01	17.66	3857
poor	67.18	0.00	5.56	0.14	8.41	5.91	2.57	0.28	9.94	1438
all	60.43	0.02	6.33	0.45	5.99	7.31	3.10	0.81	15.56	5295
Total Egypt										
non-poor	29.40	0.40	13.48	0.81	6.38	12.43	5.79	2.44	28.87	17622
Poor	52.08	0.08	10.96	0.40	8.61	7.38	4.56	0.53	15.41	3796
all	33.42	0.35	13.03	0.73	6.78	11.54	5.57	2.10	26.48	21418

**Table A.4.28 : Poverty Measurements by Economic Activity of Individuals,
1995/96 (percent)**

Region	Agric- ulture	Mini ng	Man- ufact- uring	Elect -ricity	Con- struct- ion	Trade	Trans portat -ion	Finan -ce	Servi ces	Total
Metropolitan										
P0	22.86	6.90	13.96	8.33	20.77	8.60	9.81	1.96	8.65	10.84
P1	5.10	2.20	2.99	1.22	4.63	1.74	1.65	0.46	1.52	2.17
P2	1.64	0.76	0.99	0.26	1.44	0.53	0.50	0.17	0.43	0.67
no individs	35	29	917	48	366	709	377	204	1318	4003
Lower Egypt Urban										
P0	21.13	0.00	8.23	0.00	10.73	5.57	11.36	1.41	4.44	7.55
P1	3.47	0.00	1.13	0.00	1.75	0.92	2.35	0.20	0.53	1.15
P2	0.73	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.37	0.19	0.65	0.03	0.09	0.24
No Individs	194	5	462	13	177	395	132	71	856	2305
Lower Egypt Rural										
P0	26.37	0.00	18.90	15.22	21.23	12.66	22.39	19.57	13.53	20.99
P1	4.35	0.00	2.62	2.94	3.64	1.92	3.44	2.86	2.06	3.35
P2	1.09	0.00	0.56	0.62	0.97	0.41	0.84	0.62	0.50	0.82
No Individs	3478	8	762	46	391	553	326	46	1685	7295
Upper Egypt Urban										
P0	17.26	0.00	8.64	11.11	15.38	9.28	4.55	2.53	6.98	8.93
P1	2.47	0.00	0.93	1.64	2.36	1.60	0.88	0.56	1.17	1.39
P2	0.53	0.00	0.16	0.24	0.52	0.41	0.25	0.14	0.28	0.32
no individs	197	4	301	18	182	388	176	79	817	2162
Upper Egypt Rural										
P0	30.19	0.00	23.88	8.33	38.17	21.96	22.56	9.30	17.35	27.16
P1	5.56	0.00	4.84	1.31	6.48	3.70	4.19	1.44	2.82	4.91
P2	1.52	0.00	1.56	0.27	1.72	0.92	1.16	0.34	0.72	1.34
no individs	3200	1	335	24	317	387	164	43	824	5295
Total Egypt										
P0	27.62	4.05	14.91	9.55	22.52	11.33	14.49	4.44	10.31	17.72
P1	4.80	1.06	2.56	1.62	4.07	1.97	2.46	0.77	1.63	3.04
P2	1.25	0.33	0.72	0.33	1.11	0.51	0.66	0.20	0.41	0.80
no individs	7157	74	2791	157	1452	2471	1194	450	5672	21418

Table A 4.29 : Economic Activity for Household Head by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Agric ultu- re	Mini- ng	Man- ufact- uring	Elect- ricity	Con- struct- ion	Trade	Tran sport ation	Finan -ce	Serv- ices	Total Individ
Metropolitan										
non-poor	1.09	1.21	25.40	1.33	9.17	19.63	12.14	5.18	24.86	8096
Poor	2.31	0.60	32.81	1.42	15.21	13.20	10.22	1.12	23.12	1341
all	1.26	1.12	26.45	1.35	10.02	18.71	11.87	4.60	24.62	9437
Lower Egypt Urban										
non-poor	8.73	0.31	21.17	1.02	6.82	20.45	7.73	3.17	30.61	5512
Poor	20.04	0.00	25.19	0.00	11.26	10.88	8.21	0.00	24.43	524
all	9.71	0.28	21.52	0.93	7.21	19.62	7.77	2.90	30.07	6039
Lower Egypt Rural										
non-poor	42.77	0.17	11.01	0.99	4.56	7.57	6.54	0.87	25.52	16601
Poor	51.91	0.00	10.27	0.65	5.14	4.13	6.79	0.96	20.15	4789
all	44.82	0.13	10.85	0.91	4.69	6.80	6.59	0.89	24.32	21390
Upper Egypt Urban										
non-poor	8.71	0.33	15.08	1.22	8.36	19.70	11.17	3.54	31.88	5417
Poor	10.18	0.00	11.80	2.21	13.13	23.30	4.72	1.03	33.63	678
all	8.88	0.30	14.72	1.33	8.89	20.10	10.45	3.26	32.08	6095
Upper Egypt Rural										
non-poor	51.49	0.05	7.27	0.81	5.04	7.91	4.29	1.23	21.91	1192
Poor	60.52	0.00	5.27	0.34	7.23	6.40	3.26	0.55	16.43	4937
all	54.14	0.04	6.68	0.67	5.68	7.47	3.99	1.03	20.30	16859
Total Egypt										
non-poor	29.72	0.66	13.89	1.07	6.14	12.57	7.56	2.23	26.16	48667
Poor	46.27	0.12	11.33	0.66	7.71	7.50	5.79	0.77	19.85	12392
all	33.08	0.55	13.37	0.99	6.45	11.54	7.20	1.93	24.88	61059

Table A 4.30 : Poverty Measurements by Economic Activity of Household Head, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Agric- ulture	Mini ng	Man- ufact- uring	Elect- ricity	Con- struct- ion	Trade	Trans- portat- ion	Finan- ce	Serv- ices	Total
Metropolitan										
P0	26.05	7.55	17.63	14.96	21.56	10.02	12.23	3.46	13.34	14.21
P1	6.83	3.09	3.06	2.5	4.77	2.12	2.2	0.86	3.02	2.88
P2	2.58	1.27	0.81	0.62	1.49	0.64	0.71	0.37	1.05	0.9
no individuals	119	106	2496	127	946	1766	1120	434	2323	9437
Lower Egypt Urban										
P0	17.92	0	10.16	0	13.56	4.81	9.17	0	7.05	8.68
P1	2.82	0	1.48	0	2.31	0.88	2.45	0	0.75	1.35
P2	0.56	0	0.32	0	0.44	0.2	0.83	0	0.1	0.29
no individuals	586	17	1299	56	435	1184	469	175	1815	6036
Lower Egypt Rural										
P0	25.93	0	21.21	15.9	24.53	13.61	23.05	24.21	18.55	22.39
P1	4.2	0	2.92	2.17	4.81	1.82	3.03	4.23	2.85	3.5
P2	1.05	0	0.71	0.34	1.43	0.36	0.67	1.01	0.7	0.87
no individuals	9587	28	2320	195	1003	1455	1410	190	5202	21390
Upper Egypt Urban										
P0	12.75	0	8.92	18.52	16.42	12.9	5.02	3.52	11.66	11.12
P1	1.76	0	1.07	2.73	3.04	2.1	1.53	1.03	1.95	1.86
P2	0.35	0	0.21	0.4	0.84	0.57	0.55	0.3	0.49	0.48
no individuals	541	18	897	81	542	1225	637	199	1955	6095
Upper Egypt Rural										
P0	32.74	0	23.07	15.04	37.27	25.1	23.96	15.52	23.69	29.28
P1	6.14	0	4.62	2.12	5.41	4.64	4.77	1.45	4.01	5.32
P2	1.7	0	1.57	0.42	1.33	1.21	1.3	0.15	1.01	1.45
no individuals	9127	6	1127	113	958	1259	672	174	3423	16859
Total Egypt										
P0	28.39	4.46	17.2	13.6	24.23	13.2	16.3	8.04	16.19	20.3
P1	4.96	1.29	2.76	1.99	4.36	2.35	2.82	1.38	2.71	3.49
P2	1.31	0.45	0.74	0.37	1.21	0.62	0.78	0.37	0.71	0.93
no individuals	20196	336	8164	603	3941	7047	4398	1181	15193	61059

Table A 4.31 : Regional Distribution of Access to Drinking Water and Sanitation Services by Poverty Status 1995/96 (percent)*

Region	Connected to Water Network	Indoor Source of Drinking Water	Connected to Public Sewerage Network
Metropolitan			
Non-poor	99.25	95.33	97.05
poor	97.26	82.97	91.96
All	98.99	93.71	96.38
Lower Egypt Urban			
non-poor	97.60	93.95	87.75
Poor	87.48	70.99	70.99
All	96.75	92.03	86.36
Lower Egypt Rural			
Non-poor	73.19	60.67	32.01
Poor	57.33	45.83	24.34
All	69.78	57.48	30.36
Upper Egypt Urban			
Non-poor	96.62	84.28	58.23
poor	87.67	56.72	27.62
All	95.65	81.29	54.92
Upper Egypt Rural			
Non-poor	67.30	43.53	8.04
poor	52.88	28.10	2.54
All	63.07	39.01	6.43
All Egypt			
Non-poor	82.30	69.97	48.47
poor	63.36	44.96	25.78
All	78.62	65.12	44.06

- Percent of individuals living in dwellings with access to poTable A water and sanitation services

**Table A 4.32 : Ownership Patterns of Durable Goods by Poverty Status
1995/96 (percent)**

Category	Metropolitan		Lower Urban		Lower Rural		Upper Urban		Upper Rural	
	Non-poor	Poor	Non-poor	Poor	Non-poor	Poor	Non-poor	Poor	Non-poor	Poor
Private car	12.74	.00	3.10	1.07	1.52	1.26	5.36	1.60	1.12	.14
Bicycle	4.29	2.56	12.12	8.24	8.98	7.31	11.49	16.03	12.43	9.10
Motorcycle	.65	1.01	1.39	.61	1.39	.39	1.44	.00	1.63	.45
Telephone	43.15	8.10	17.72	6.56	9.22	5.00	19.96	4.07	6.72	4.51
Refrigerator	94.54	74.09	62.09	44.58	50.21	34.28	71.27	42.29	47.33	30.17
Freezer	11.71	.66	2.47	.76	.94	.68	5.52	.00	.78	.56
Gas stove	97.71	89.76	78.41	71.15	72.38	56.37	68.76	32.18	41.16	22.14
Washing machine	96.52	88.03	89.13	79.54	86.12	78.66	78.19	53.76	65.84	45.17
Dish washer	2.45	.00	.60	.00	.21	1.00	1.50	.00	.12	.28
Water heater	64.45	20.31	25.77	10.38	13.27	10.39	30.55	2.59	6.89	4.02
Vacuum cleaner	28.44	2.68	7.87	1.07	2.18	2.61	12.21	1.11	.90	.24
Air condition	5.19	.00	.79	.00	.28	.96	2.71	.00	.44	.14
Fan	80.59	49.49	57.89	50.84	50.91	35.93	71.98	51.54	60.33	40.23
Heater	12.03	.95	6.90	1.83	2.55	2.35	10.50	1.97	2.53	1.31
Electric iron	88.98	61.64	64.69	45.95	58.12	42.04	63.03	28.85	41.94	22.18
Colored television	82.67	44.13	48.22	36.18	35.41	28.94	54.19	17.26	26.03	11.66
Black & White TV	20.25	49.79	42.27	50.99	54.83	55.62	35.91	55.98	55.19	55.40
Video	22.66	2.68	5.73	1.07	2.10	2.61	12.30	.00	1.16	.44
Stereo	86.65	62.18	70.26	59.85	66.54	58.40	68.21	46.12	64.06	49.33
Computer	3.11	.00	.60	.00	.28	.30	.93	.00	.00	.14

Table A 4.33 : Number of Working Days for Employed Individuals by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Number of Working Days *							Total Individuals
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	0.11	0.40	1.13	1.78	5.21	84.13	7.24	3535
poor	0.00	0.47	2.61	5.92	5.69	76.54	8.77	422
All	0.10	0.40	1.29	2.22	5.26	83.32	7.40	3957
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	0.00	0.47	1.18	3.22	3.08	76.94	15.10	2112
poor	0.00	0.00	1.74	6.98	11.05	54.65	25.58	172
All	0.00	0.44	1.23	3.50	3.68	75.26	15.89	2284
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	0.05	0.30	1.13	3.38	5.53	56.05	33.56	5748
poor	0.00	1.11	2.42	5.95	7.91	46.93	35.69	1530
All	0.04	0.47	1.40	3.92	6.03	54.14	34.01	7278
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	0.00	0.26	0.61	1.53	2.14	76.77	18.68	1959
poor	0.00	0.00	2.12	5.82	4.23	58.73	29.10	189
All	0.00	0.23	0.74	1.91	2.33	75.19	19.60	2148
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	0.08	0.34	1.30	3.07	5.15	45.20	44.86	3841
poor	0.21	0.35	2.44	4.39	7.80	37.60	47.21	1436
All	0.11	0.34	1.61	3.43	5.87	43.13	45.50	5277
All Egypt								
Non-poor	0.06	0.37	1.12	2.73	4.69	64.52	26.51	17519
poor	0.08	0.64	2.39	5.38	7.69	47.63	36.20	3773
All	0.06	0.41	1.35	3.20	5.22	61.53	28.23	21292

Table A 4.34 : Poverty Measurements According to Number of Working Days, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Number of Working Days *							Total Individuals
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Metropolitan								
P0	0.00	12.50	21.57	28.41	11.54	9.80	12.63	10.66
P1	0.00	3.11	3.18	6.42	2.41	1.94	2.61	2.13
P2	0.00	0.78	0.64	2.23	0.80	0.60	0.84	0.66
No. individuals	4	16	51	88	208	3297	293	3957
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	0.00	0.00	10.71	15.00	22.62	5.47	12.12	7.53
P1	0.00	0.00	1.85	2.45	3.16	0.76	2.12	1.14
P2	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.53	0.62	0.15	0.45	0.23
No. individuals	0	10	28	80	84	1719	363	2284
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	0.00	50.00	36.27	31.93	27.56	18.22	22.06	21.02
P1	0.00	7.57	6.60	5.99	4.26	2.71	3.74	3.36
P2	0.00	1.34	1.68	1.61	1.04	0.63	0.95	0.82
No. individuals	3	34	102	285	439	3940	2475	7278
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	0.00	0.00	25.00	26.83	16.00	6.87	13.06	8.80
P1	0.00	0.00	4.11	4.54	1.78	1.05	1.98	1.34
P2	0.00	0.00	0.93	1.21	0.27	0.24	0.45	0.30
No. individuals	0	5	16	41	50	1615	421	2148
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	50.00	27.78	41.18	34.81	36.13	23.73	28.24	27.21
P1	5.55	7.91	7.89	7.54	7.18	4.24	4.94	4.92
P2	1.23	2.69	2.03	2.33	2.06	1.16	1.31	1.34
No. individuals	6	18	85	181	310	2276	2401	5277
All Egypt								
P0	23.08	27.27	31.36	29.81	26.10	13.72	22.73	17.72
P1	2.56	5.11	5.66	5.90	4.53	2.29	3.91	3.04
P2	0.57	1.21	1.40	1.72	1.21	0.60	1.02	0.80
No. individuals	13	88	287	681	1111	13101	6011	21292

* Number of days worked during the week preceding the survey.

Table A 4.35: Number of Working Days for Employed Household Head by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Number of Working Days *							Total Individuals
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Metropolitan								
Non-poor	0.10	0.25	1.33	1.35	4.78	83.78	8.41	8071
poor	0.00	0.00	1.07	6.39	5.48	76.33	10.73	1314
All	0.09	0.21	1.29	2.06	4.88	82.74	8.74	9385
Lower Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	0.00	0.55	0.87	3.13	3.22	74.12	18.12	5503
poor	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	6.94	66.47	23.51	519
All	0.00	0.50	0.80	3.12	3.54	73.46	18.58	6022
Lower Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	0.09	0.32	0.75	2.69	3.47	57.55	35.13	16587
poor	0.00	0.69	0.65	3.09	5.30	53.85	36.42	4789
All	0.07	0.40	0.73	2.78	3.88	56.72	35.42	21376
Upper Egypt Urban								
Non-poor	0.00	0.28	1.07	1.41	2.41	75.26	19.58	5404
poor	0.00	0.00	2.84	5.23	2.39	64.28	25.26	669
All	0.00	0.25	1.27	1.83	2.40	74.05	20.20	6073
Upper Egypt Rural								
Non-poor	0.11	0.55	1.41	2.82	4.75	52.40	37.97	11886
poor	0.18	0.55	1.66	3.19	6.78	44.67	42.97	4929
All	0.13	0.55	1.48	2.93	5.35	50.13	39.44	16815
All Egypt								
Non-poor	0.07	0.40	1.11	2.35	3.94	64.80	27.32	48556
poor	0.07	0.49	1.18	3.57	6.08	53.54	35.07	12328
All	0.07	0.41	1.13	2.60	4.37	62.52	28.89	60884

Table A 4.36 : Poverty Measurements According to Number of Working Days, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Number of Working Days *							Total Individuals
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Metropolitan								
P0	0.00	0.00	11.57	43.52	15.72	12.92	17.20	14.00
P1	0.00	0.00	1.35	12.38	3.41	2.43	4.26	2.82
P2	0.00	0.00	0.24	5.07	1.06	0.71	1.54	0.88
No. individuals	8	20	121	193	458	7765	820	9385
Lower Urban								
P0	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.51	16.90	7.80	10.90	8.62
P1	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.11	2.51	1.15	1.72	1.32
P2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.52	0.42	0.25	0.33	0.28
No. individuals	0	30	48	188	213	4424	1119	6022
Lower Rural								
P0	0.00	38.37	20.00	24.92	30.60	21.27	23.04	22.40
P1	0.00	5.38	4.70	5.12	5.10	3.10	3.79	3.50
P2	0.00	0.81	1.66	1.49	1.44	0.74	0.95	0.87
No. individuals	15	86	155	594	830	12125	7571	21376
Upper Urban								
P0	0.00	0.00	24.68	31.53	10.96	9.56	13.77	11.02
P1	0.00	0.00	8.24	8.35	1.28	1.44	2.18	1.80
P2	0.00	0.00	2.75	2.94	0.21	0.33	0.55	0.45
No. individuals	0	15	77	111	146	4497	1227	6073
Upper Rural								
P0	40.91	29.35	32.93	31.91	37.15	26.12	31.94	29.31
P1	6.17	7.46	6.21	7.12	8.01	4.73	5.50	5.32
P2	1.60	2.03	1.57	2.23	2.43	1.29	1.44	1.45
No. individuals	22	92	249	492	899	8430	6631	16815
All Egypt								
P0	20.00	23.81	21.25	27.80	28.15	17.34	24.58	20.25
P1	3.02	4.56	4.47	6.48	5.36	2.86	4.18	3.47
P2	0.78	1.02	1.29	2.14	1.53	0.74	1.08	0.92
No. individuals	45	252	687	1583	2661	38067	17589	60884

* Number of days worked during the week preceding the survey.

**Table A 4.37 : House Type by Region and by Poverty Status,
1995/96(percent)**

Region	Appt.	More than an Appt.	Villa	Rural house	One or more rooms	One or more indept. Rooms	Untradit-ional	Total Individ.
Metropolitan								
non-poor	89.45	1.42	0.29	0.11	4.14	4.59	0.01	11134
poor	72.07	0.00	0.00	0.36	10.01	17.27	0.30	1679
all	87.17	1.23	0.25	0.14	4.91	6.25	0.05	12813
Lower Egypt Urban								
non-poor	81.10	6.36	0.06	7.39	3.80	1.29	0.00	7202
Poor	55.27	3.21	0.00	27.18	12.37	1.98	0.00	655
all	78.95	6.10	0.05	9.04	4.52	1.35	0.00	7857
Lower Egypt Rural								
non-poor	33.19	4.53	0.40	55.95	4.99	0.92	0.03	19399
poor	15.89	1.69	0.00	75.39	5.43	1.50	0.09	5324
all	29.47	3.92	0.31	60.14	5.08	1.04	0.04	24723
Upper Egypt Urban								
non-poor	65.42	4.61	0.13	22.37	4.16	3.31	0.00	6684
poor	31.07	0.00	0.00	49.57	10.85	8.51	0.00	811
all	61.71	4.11	0.12	25.31	4.88	3.87	0.00	7495
Upper Egypt Rural								
non-poor	4.32	1.42	0.22	86.26	6.53	1.23	0.01	13851
poor	1.71	0.31	0.00	88.60	8.02	1.36	0.00	5745
all	3.56	1.10	0.15	86.95	6.97	1.27	0.01	19596
Total Egypt								
non-poor	46.26	3.46	0.26	43.19	4.85	1.97	0.01	59596
poor	19.40	0.90	0.00	68.36	7.57	3.69	0.07	14354
all	41.05	2.96	0.21	48.08	5.38	2.30	0.02	73939

Table A 4.38 : Poverty Measurements by House Type, 1995/96(percent)(not done)

Region	Aprt.	More than an Aprt.	Villa	Rural house	One or more rooms	One or more indept. Rooms	Untraditional	Total
Metropolitan								
P0	10.83	0	0	33.33	26.71	36.2	83.33	13.1
P1	2.04	0	0	1.88	5.11	9.15	12.49	2.61
P2	0.57	0	0	0.11	1.32	3.69	1.87	0.8
no individ	11169	158	32	18	629	801	6	12813
Lower Egypt Urban								
P0	5.84	4.38	0	25.07	22.82	12.26	0	8.34
P1	0.8	0.32	0	4.2	4.21	2.12	0	1.25
P2	0.16	0.04	0	0.87	1.17	0.41	0	0.26
no individ	6203	479	4	710	355	106	0	7857
Lower Egypt Rural								
P0	11.61	9.3	0	27	22.99	31.01	50	21.53
P1	1.53	1.42	0	4.53	3.83	5.42	4.33	3.48
P2	0.33	0.36	0	1.17	1.01	1.59	0.38	0.89
no individ	7285	968	77	14868	1257	258	10	24723
Upper Egypt Urban								
P0	5.45	0	0	21.19	24.04	23.79	0	10.82
P1	0.84	0	0	3.76	4.36	3.31	0	1.81
P2	0.19	0	0	0.97	1.19	0.91	0	0.46
no individ	4625	308	9	1897	366	290	0	7495
Upper Egypt Rural								
P0	14.06	8.37	0	29.87	33.75	31.33	0	29.32
P1	1.55	2.39	0	5.53	6.1	6.03	0	5.39
P2	0.28	0.75	0	1.55	1.69	1.43	0	1.5
no individ	697	215	30	17038	1366	249	1	19596
All Egypt								
P0	9.18	5.9	0	27.61	27.32	31.1	58.82	19.41
P1	1.45	0.93	0	4.89	4.89	6.7	6.96	3.39
P2	0.36	0.24	0	1.32	1.32	2.36	0.88	0.91
no individ	30352	2188	152	35547	3979	1704	17	73939

Table A 4.39 : Tenure by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96(percent)

Region	Ordinary Rent	Furnished Rent	Owned	Purchased	Gift	Inkind	Total Individ.
Metropolitan							
non-poor	67.10	0.14	24.84	7.28	0.48	0.11	11134
poor	66.59	0.00	20.79	9.59	2.38	0.66	1679
all	67.03	0.12	24.31	7.59	0.73	0.18	12813
Lower Egypt Urban							
non-poor	33.95	0.12	57.18	0.69	7.75	0.31	7202
Poor	30.23	0.00	59.54	0.00	10.23	0.00	655
all	33.64	0.11	57.38	0.64	7.95	0.28	7857
Lower Egypt Rural							
non-poor	3.78	0.00	89.74	0.65	5.34	0.49	19399
poor	2.65	0.00	91.66	0.41	5.28	0.00	5324
all	3.54	0.00	90.15	0.60	5.33	0.38	24723
Upper Egypt Urban							
non-poor	27.47	0.00	59.84	5.43	7.00	0.25	6684
poor	19.61	0.00	69.79	2.71	7.89	0.00	811
all	26.62	0.00	60.92	5.14	7.10	0.23	7495
Upper Egypt Rural							
non-poor	1.38	0.00	91.34	0.40	6.69	0.12	13851
poor	1.06	0.00	92.81	0.31	5.57	0.10	5745
all	1.29	0.00	91.77	0.38	6.36	0.12	19596
Total Egypt							
non-poor	21.57	0.04	70.30	2.45	5.11	0.50	59596
poor	11.79	0.00	80.86	1.75	5.38	0.17	14354
all	19.67	0.03	72.35	2.31	5.17	0.43	73939

Table A 4.40 : Poverty Measurements by Tenure, 1995/96(percent)

Region	Ordinary Rent	Furnished Rent	Owned	Purchased	Gift	Inkind	Total
Metropolitan							
P0	13.02	0	11.2	16.56	43.01	47.83	13.1
P1	2.59	0	2.16	3.83	6.08	9.24	2.61
P2	0.8	0	0.67	1.18	1.24	1.86	0.8
no individuals	8589	16	3115	972	93	23	12813
Lower Egypt Urban							
P0	7.49	0	8.65	0	10.72	0	8.34
P1	1.27	0	1.2	0	1.61	0	1.25
P2	0.32	0	0.23	0	0.31	0	0.26
no individuals	2643	9	4508	50	625	22	7857
Lower Egypt Rural							
P0	16.13	0	21.89	14.86	21.34	0	21.53
P1	2.06	0	3.52	2.19	4.11	0	3.48
P2	0.51	0	0.89	0.37	1.25	0	0.89
no individuals	874	0	22289	148	1317	95	24723
Upper Egypt Urban							
P0	7.97	0	12.4	5.71	12.03	0	10.82
P1	1.35	0	2.07	0.44	2.37	0	1.81
P2	0.31	0	0.53	0.04	0.73	0	0.46
no individuals	1995	0	4566	385	532	17	7495
Upper Egypt Rural							
P0	24.21	0	29.65	24.32	25.66	26.09	29.32
P1	6.64	0	5.42	5.53	4.98	0.17	5.39
P2	2.18	0	1.51	1.61	1.28	0	1.5
no individuals	252	0	17983	74	1247	23	19596
All Egypt							
P0	11.64	0	21.7	14.68	20.21	7.48	19.41
P1	2.21	0	3.71	3.11	3.79	1	3.39
P2	0.65	0	0.98	0.89	1.03	0.18	0.91
no individuals	14546	25	53496	1710	3819	321	73939

**Table A 4.41 : Means of Lighting by Region and by Poverty Status,
1995/96(percent)**

Region	Electricity	Kerosene	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>			
non-poor	99.98	0.02	11134
poor	99.34	0.66	1679
all	99.90	0.10	12813
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	99.82	0.18	7202
Poor	98.17	1.83	655
all	99.68	0.32	7857
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	98.15	1.82	19399
poor	96.77	3.23	5324
all	97.85	2.12	24723
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>			
non-poor	99.75	0.25	6684
poor	96.79	3.21	811
all	99.43	0.57	7495
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>			
non-poor	94.40	5.55	13851
poor	88.08	11.82	5745
all	92.54	7.39	19596
<i>Total Egypt</i>			
non-poor	98.00	1.98	59585
poor	93.69	6.27	14354
all	97.16	2.81	73939

**Table A 4.42 : Poverty Measurements by Means of Lighting,
1995/96(percent)**

Region	Electricity	Kerosene	Total
Metropolitan			
P0	13.03	84.62	13.1
P1	2.59	26.94	2.61
P2	0.79	10.73	0.8
no individuals	12800	13	12813
Lower Egypt Urban			
P0	8.21	48	8.34
P1	1.19	18.85	1.25
P2	0.24	7.47	0.26
no individuals	7832	25	7857
Lower Egypt Rural			
P0	21.3	32.76	21.53
P1	3.39	7.53	3.48
P2	0.85	2.64	0.89
no individuals	24192	525	24723
Upper Egypt Urban			
P0	10.53	60.47	10.82
P1	1.73	16.09	1.81
P2	0.43	4.9	0.46
no individuals	7452	43	7495
Upper Egypt Rural			
P0	27.9	46.89	29.32
P1	4.9	11.59	5.39
P2	1.29	4.12	1.5
no individuals	18135	1448	19596
All Egypt			
P0	18.72	43.31	19.41
P1	3.18	10.71	3.39
P2	0.83	3.8	0.91
no individuals	71842	2078	73939

Table A 4.43 : Means of Garbage Collection by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96(percent)

Region	Collected	Public Garbage Box	Others	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>				
non-poor	64.35	32.36	3.29	11134
Poor	26.09	68.97	4.94	1679
all	59.34	37.16	3.50	12813
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>				
non-poor	20.95	46.72	32.32	7202
Poor	6.26	38.78	54.96	655
all	19.73	46.06	34.21	7857
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>				
non-poor	1.39	6.84	91.77	19399
poor	0.17	5.95	93.88	5324
all	1.12	6.65	92.23	24723
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>				
non-poor	23.31	37.18	39.51	6684
poor	3.58	28.48	67.94	811
all	21.17	36.24	42.59	7495
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>				
non-poor	0.45	1.88	97.67	13851
poor	0.00	0.71	99.29	5745
all	0.32	1.54	98.14	19596
<i>Total Egypt</i>				
non-poor	17.75	18.94	63.31	59585
poor	3.60	13.94	82.46	14354
all	15.01	17.97	67.03	73939

**Table A 4.44 : Poverty Measurements by Means of Garbage Collection,
1995/96(percent)**

Region	Collected	Public Garbage Box	Others	Total
Metropolitan				
P0	5.76	24.32	18.49	13.1
P1	0.94	5.13	4.15	2.61
P2	0.24	1.64	1.22	0.8
no individuals	7603	4761	449	12813
Lower Egypt Urban				
P0	2.65	7.02	13.39	8.34
P1	0.26	1.08	2.04	1.25
P2	0.03	0.24	0.44	0.26
no individuals	1550	3619	2688	7857
Lower Egypt Rural				
P0	3.24	19.28	21.92	21.53
P1	0.11	3.68	3.51	3.48
P2	5.76	24.32	18.49	13.1
no individuals	278	1644	22801	24723
Upper Egypt Urban				
P0	0.94	5.13	4.15	2.61
P1	0.24	1.64	1.22	0.8
P2	2.65	7.02	13.39	8.34
no individuals	1587	2716	3192	7495
Upper Egypt Rural				
P0	0.26	1.08	2.04	1.25
P1	0.03	0.24	0.44	0.26
P2	3.24	19.28	21.92	21.53
no individuals	63	301	19232	19596
All Egypt				
P0	0.11	3.68	3.51	3.48
P1	0	1.07	0.88	0.89
P2	1.83	8.51	17.26	10.82
no individuals	11095	13286	49558	73939

Table A 4.45 : Type of land Surrounding House by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Dry Land	Moist Leakage	Sewage	Total Individuals
<i>Metropolitan</i>				
non-poor	96.52	2.89	0.59	11134
poor	94.16	5.36	0.48	1679
all	96.21	3.22	0.58	12813
<i>Lower Egypt Urban</i>				
non-poor	94.28	4.75	0.97	7202
Poor	88.24	11.76	0.00	655
all	93.78	5.33	0.89	7857
<i>Lower Egypt Rural</i>				
non-poor	92.42	6.86	0.72	19399
poor	86.40	12.47	1.13	5324
all	91.13	8.07	0.80	24723
<i>Upper Egypt Urban</i>				
non-poor	99.46	0.42	0.12	6684
poor	100.00	0.00	0.00	811
all	99.52	0.37	0.11	7495
<i>Upper Egypt Rural</i>				
non-poor	96.91	2.70	0.39	13851
poor	97.84	2.16	0.00	5745
all	97.18	2.54	0.28	19596
<i>Total Egypt</i>				
non-poor	95.21	4.13	0.66	59585
poor	92.82	6.71	0.47	14354
all	94.74	4.63	0.62	73939

**Table A 4.46 : Poverty Measurements by House Surroundings,
1995/96(percent)**

Region	Dry Land	Moist Leakage	Sewage	Total Individ.
Metropolitan				
P0	12.83	21.84	10.81	13.1
P1	2.51	5.42	3.42	2.61
P2	0.76	1.9	1.13	0.8
no individuals	12327	412	74	12813
Lower Egypt Urban				
P0	7.84	18.38	0	8.34
P1	1.15	3.18	0	1.25
P2	0.25	0.66	0	0.26
no individuals	7368	419	70	7857
Lower Egypt Rural				
P0	20.42	33.28	30.15	21.53
P1	3.24	6.15	4.35	3.48
P2	0.81	1.75	0.97	0.89
no individuals	22529	1995	199	24723
Upper Egypt Urban				
P0	10.87	0	0	10.82
P1	1.82	0	0	1.81
P2	0.46	0	0	0.46
no individuals	7459	28	8	7495
Upper Egypt Rural				
P0	29.52	24.9	0	29.32
P1	5.45	3.76	0	5.39
P2	1.52	0.87	0	1.5
no individuals	19044	498	54	19596
All Egypt				
P0	19.02	28.11	14.78	19.41
P1	3.31	5.21	2.43	3.39
P2	0.89	1.46	0.6	0.91
no individuals	70053	3426	460	73939

Table A 4.47 : Number of Rooms in house by Region and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Number of Rooms						Total Individuals
	1	2	3	4	5	6+	
Metropolitan							
Non-poor	4.81	9.28	33.81	40.00	8.95	3.14	11134
Poor	14.06	26.80	40.74	16.32	1.61	0.48	1679
All	6.03	11.57	34.71	36.90	7.99	2.79	12813
Lower Egypt Urban							
Non-poor	1.71	5.29	30.85	42.40	13.29	6.46	7202
Poor	5.34	9.16	38.47	33.28	8.55	5.19	655
All	2.01	5.61	31.49	41.64	12.89	6.35	7857
Lower Egypt Rural							
Non-poor	1.27	5.78	21.34	37.41	20.40	13.78	19399
poor	2.20	8.19	29.17	28.81	18.20	13.43	5324
All	1.47	6.30	23.03	35.56	19.93	13.71	24723
Upper Egypt Urban							
Non-poor	2.02	9.23	36.09	36.12	9.81	6.73	6684
Poor	4.19	26.02	32.80	24.29	5.06	7.64	811
All	2.25	11.05	35.73	34.84	9.30	6.83	7495
Upper Egypt Rural							
Non-poor	1.34	10.65	26.34	28.73	15.67	17.26	13851
poor	1.53	10.93	32.41	27.68	14.15	13.30	5745
All	1.40	10.73	28.12	28.42	15.22	16.10	19596
All Egypt							
Non-poor	2.06	7.83	27.74	35.98	15.08	11.31	59585
poor	3.55	12.44	32.49	27.04	13.33	11.15	14354
All	2.35	8.72	28.66	34.25	14.74	11.28	73939

Table A 4.48 : Poverty Measurements According to Number of Rooms in House, 1995/96 (percent)

Region	Number of Rooms						Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6+	
Metropolitan							
P0	30.57	30.34	15.38	5.8	2.64	2.23	13.1
P1	8.08	6.25	2.99	0.81	0.54	0.83	2.61
P2	3.39	1.74	0.88	0.18	0.12	0.31	0.8
No. individuals	772	1483	4448	4728	1024	358	12813
Lower Egypt Urban							
P0	22.15	13.61	10.19	6.66	5.53	6.81	8.34
P1	3	2.75	1.36	1.07	0.78	0.93	1.25
P2	0.52	0.84	0.26	0.23	0.16	0.13	0.26
No. individuals	158	441	2474	3272	1013	499	7857
Lower Egypt Rural							
P0	32.14	27.98	27.28	17.45	19.67	21.1	21.53
P1	4.61	5.43	4.5	2.64	3.01	3.63	3.48
P2	0.99	1.65	1.15	0.63	0.72	0.97	0.89
No. individuals	364	1558	5693	8792	4527	3389	24723
Upper Egypt Urban							
P0	20.12	25.48	9.93	7.55	5.88	12.11	10.82
P1	2.75	4.12	1.64	1.37	0.59	2.55	1.81
P2	1.04	1	0.42	0.34	0.1	0.69	0.46
No. individuals	169	828	2678	2611	697	512	7495
Upper Egypt Rural							
P0	32.12	29.86	33.79	28.55	27.25	24.22	29.32
P1	6.99	5.63	6.79	4.66	4.76	4.56	5.39
P2	2.22	1.6	2.09	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.5
No. individuals	274	2103	5511	5570	2983	3155	19596
All Egypt							
P0	29.36	27.67	22.01	15.33	17.55	19.19	19.41
P1	6.2	5.3	4	2.43	2.82	3.47	3.39
P2	2.21	1.51	1.13	0.58	0.69	0.92	0.91
No. individuals	1737	6451	21192	25322	10900	833	73939

**Table A 4.49 : Regional Household Composition by Poverty Status, 1995/96
(percent)**

Region	Metro-politan	Lower Urban	Lower Rural	Upper Urban	Upper Rural	All Egypt
Average household Size						
Non-poor	3.96	4.31	5.05	4.37	5.07	4.66
Poor	5.98	6.89	7.32	7.05	7.43	7.15
Total	4.14	4.45	5.41	4.56	5.59	4.99
Average number of rooms						
Non-poor	3.39	3.67	3.87	3.50	3.69	3.66
Poor	2.61	3.32	3.72	3.11	3.62	3.47
Total	3.32	3.65	3.85	3.47	3.67	3.64
%less than 12 years to total members						
Non-poor	1.03	1.34	1.85	1.41	2.12	1.62
Poor	2.15	2.55	3.17	3.13	3.64	3.18
Total	1.14	1.41	2.06	1.53	2.45	1.83
% of adult males to total members						
Non-poor	1.25	1.28	1.38	1.32	1.24	1.31
Poor	1.76	2.14	2.01	1.83	1.75	1.87
Total	1.30	1.33	1.48	1.36	1.35	1.38
% of adult females to total members						
Non-poor	1.27	1.31	1.42	1.27	1.30	1.34
Poor	1.84	2.01	1.84	1.77	1.71	1.79
Total	1.32	1.35	1.48	1.31	1.39	1.40
% above 65 to total members						
Non-poor	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.39
Poor	0.23	0.20	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.30
Total	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.38
Dependency ratio						
Non-poor	3.25	3.74	4.26	3.74	5.00	4.04
Poor	4.19	4.61	4.70	4.92	5.84	5.04
Total	3.35	3.80	4.35	3.84	5.22	4.20
% of single parent families						
Non-poor	17.52	14.24	12.21	14.15	16.10	14.55
Poor	16.86	14.29	10.69	12.28	11.59	11.87
Total	17.49	14.24	12.03	13.79	14.56	14.10
% of female household headed families						
Non-poor	12.11	11.03	9.18	10.16	12.12	10.69
Poor	14.42	12.16	8.09	8.90	8.81	9.12
Total	12.23	11.10	9.05	9.92	10.99	10.43
% of elderly household headed families						
Non-poor	12.77	9.66	10.49	10.85	13.52	11.45
Poor	10.35	5.12	9.81	8.51	8.86	8.97
Total	12.65	9.38	10.41	10.40	11.93	11.04
% of families with more than three children						
Non-poor	4.93	7.12	15.29	11.05	25.99	13.93
Poor	15.85	19.38	33.29	34.72	51.86	42.17
Total	5.49	7.88	17.42	15.61	34.83	18.66
% of families with two parents and three children						
Non-poor	11.17	14.92	18.04	15.11	18.57	16.07
Poor	18.12	21.18	22.07	19.57	17.44	18.94
Total	11.52	15.31	18.52	15.97	18.18	16.55

Table A 4.50 : Employment status of individuals aged 15-25 by Region, gender, educational attainment and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)
(a) Males

Region		Illiterate or read&write	Basic Education	Secondary or Diploma	Univ or higher Education	Total Individuals
Metropolitan						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	2.94	48.65	43.75	4.66	816
	Poor	8.70	65.22	25.36	.72	138
	All	3.77	51.05	41.09	4.09	954
Employed	Non-Poor	28.35	15.18	42.86	13.62	448
	Poor	42.05	31.82	26.14		88
	All	30.60	17.91	40.11	11.38	536
Lower Egypt Urban						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	6.83	45.73	45.16	2.28	527
	Poor	18.03	54.10	27.87		61
	All	7.99	46.60	43.37	2.04	588
Employed	Non-Poor	35.82	16.04	38.81	9.33	268
	Poor	46.67	17.78	33.33	2.22	45
	All	37.38	16.29	38.02	8.31	313
Lower Egypt Rural						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	7.32	53.94	36.50	2.25	1244
	Poor	17.44	50.87	30.52	1.16	344
	All	9.51	53.27	35.20	2.02	1588
Employed	Non-Poor	47.99	16.29	32.09	3.63	1019
	Poor	62.71	13.84	22.88	.56	354
	All	51.78	15.66	29.72	2.84	1373
Upper Egypt Urban						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	3.83	53.73	38.98	3.46	549
	Poor	13.46	50.00	36.54		52
	All	4.66	53.41	38.77	3.16	601
Employed	Non-Poor	32.50	11.79	46.07	9.64	280
	Poor	56.00	22.00	22.00		50
	All	36.06	13.33	42.42	8.18	330
Upper Egypt Rural						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	8.74	55.40	34.58	1.29	778
	Poor	17.61	55.97	25.79	.63	318
	All	11.31	55.57	32.03	1.09	1096
Employed	Non-Poor	51.99	11.96	33.68	2.36	677
	Poor	60.61	12.73	25.76	.91	330
	All	54.82	12.21	31.08	1.89	1007
All Egypt						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	6.11	52.04	39.16	2.69	4012
	Poor	15.77	55.04	28.43	.75	932
	All	7.93	52.61	37.14	2.33	4944
Employed	Non-Poor	42.34	14.74	36.77	6.15	2747
	Poor	58.67	15.84	24.80	.69	871
	All	46.27	15.01	33.89	4.84	3618

Table A 4.51 : Employment status of individuals aged 15-25 by Region, gender, educational attainment and by Poverty Status, 1995/96 (percent)
(b) Females

Region		Illiterate or read&write	Basic Education	Secondary or Diploma	Univer. or higher Education	Total Individuals
Metropolitan						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	12.39	40.61	42.97	4.03	1017
	Poor	26.29	45.36	27.32	1.03	194
	All	14.62	41.37	40.46	3.55	1211
Employed	Non-Poor	7.69	10.06	50.30	31.95	169
	Poor	15.63	28.13	53.13	3.13	32
	All	8.96	12.94	50.75	27.36	201
Lower Egypt Urban						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	16.67	40.62	40.48	2.24	714
	Poor	32.00	36.00	32.00		75
	All	18.12	40.18	39.67	2.03	789
Employed	Non-Poor	14.29	6.35	52.38	26.98	63
	Poor	41.67	8.33	50.00		12
	All	18.67	6.67	52.00	22.67	75
Lower Egypt Rural						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	33.23	36.79	29.32	0.66	1968
	Poor	53.07	29.51	17.21	0.20	488
	All	37.17	35.34	26.91	0.57	2456
Employed	Non-Poor	52.11	7.66	34.10	6.13	261
	Poor	83.18	3.74	12.15	0.93	107
	All	61.14	6.52	27.72	4.62	368
Upper Egypt Urban						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	15.71	39.81	41.52	2.95	643
	Poor	31.82	40.91	26.14	1.14	88
	All	17.65	39.95	39.67	2.74	731
Employed	Non-Poor	11.54		56.41	32.05	78
	Poor	75.00		25.00		4
	All	14.63		54.88	30.49	82
Upper Egypt Rural						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	52.99	27.91	18.85	0.25	1204
	Poor	68.02	20.47	11.51		469
	All	57.20	25.82	16.80	0.18	1673
Employed	Non-Poor	66.04	6.29	25.79	1.89	159
	Poor	81.82	5.45	10.91	1.82	55
	All	70.09	6.07	21.96	1.87	214
All Egypt						
Unemployed	Non-Poor	29.53	36.26	32.57	1.63	5692
	Poor	51.66	29.86	18.17	0.30	1326
	All	33.71	35.05	29.85	1.38	7018
Employed	Non-Poor	36.61	6.86	40.65	15.88	743
	Poor	69.34	8.02	21.23	1.42	212
	All	43.87	7.12	36.34	12.67	955

A 5. DETERMINANTS OF EXPENDITURES

Table A 5.1: Regression of log total household expenditure on household characteristics for 1996 and 2000 (weighted estimates).

	1995-1996		1999-2000	
	Coefficient	St. Error	Coefficient	St. Error
LOG OF HH SIZE	0.388	0.013	0.447	0.009
Log of hh size2	0.070	0.004	0.041	0.003
Share of children 0-6	-0.283	0.014	-0.254	0.009
Share of children 6-14	-0.218	0.011	-0.160	0.006
Share of elderly	-0.197	0.014	-0.144	0.009
Share of adult females	-0.131	0.012	-0.056	0.007
Share of literate	0.358	0.008	0.284	0.005
Share of university graduates	0.575	0.017	0.488	0.008
Share of employed	0.072	0.009	0.037	0.006
Age of hh head	0.002	0.001	0.008	0.001
Age of hh head2/100	-0.002	0.086	-0.463	0.054
Gender of hh head	0.008	0.006	-0.005	0.003
Illiterate	-0.687	0.023	-0.794	0.010
Write/read	-0.648	0.023	-0.750	0.010
Basic education	-0.619	0.023	-0.693	0.010
Secondary education	-0.500	0.023	-0.587	0.010
Diploma	-0.429	0.024	-0.513	0.011
University graduate	-0.391	0.022	-0.422	0.010
Wage earner in agriculture	0.005	0.016	0.098	0.011
Self-employed in agriculture hiring others	0.202	0.016	0.258	0.011
Self-employed in agriculture not hiring	0.159	0.017	0.216	0.012
Wage earner not in agriculture	0.092	0.015	0.177	0.011
Self-employed not in agriculture hiring other	0.368	0.016	0.449	0.011
Self-employed not in agriculture	0.183	0.016	0.220	0.011
Unemployed	-0.148	0.029	0.146	0.018
Out of human force	0.007	0.008	0.005	0.005
Government	-0.161	0.014	-0.218	0.010
Public	-0.118	0.015	-0.125	0.010
Private	-0.111	0.014	-0.152	0.010
Lower Urban	-0.130	0.005	-0.275	0.003
Lower Rural	-0.197	0.004	-0.321	0.003
Upper Urban	-0.196	0.005	-0.339	0.003
Upper Rural	-0.330	0.005	-0.453	0.003
Frontier Urban	-0.016	0.014	-0.006	0.009
Frontier Rural	0.051	0.014	-0.139	0.008
Constant	8.486	0.034	8.781	0.018
Adjusted R ²	0.5192		0.5224	
N	73939		226117	

Table A 5.2: Summary statistics of household characteristics for 1996 and 2000 (weighted estimates).

	1995-1996		1999-2000	
	Mean	St. Deviation	Mean	St. Deviation
Log of household size	1.732	0.465	1.658	0.439
Log of household size ²	3.217	1.504	2.943	1.378
Share of children 0-6	0.140	0.165	0.136	0.167
Share of children 6-14	0.253	0.201	0.226	0.198
Share of elderly	0.076	0.171	0.071	0.167
Share of adult females	0.280	0.154	0.295	0.156
Share of literate	0.496	0.293	0.568	0.290
Share of university graduates	0.042	0.127	0.073	0.168
Share of employed	0.288	0.183	0.296	0.180
Age of hh head	47.911	12.700	47.527	12.380
Age of hh head ² /100	0.246	0.130	0.241	0.125
Gender of hh head	0.891	0.312	0.894	0.308
Illiterate	0.433	0.495	0.341	0.474
Write/read	0.258	0.438	0.230	0.421
Basic education	0.074	0.262	0.085	0.279
Secondary education	0.128	0.334	0.171	0.376
Diploma	0.027	0.161	0.035	0.184
University graduate	0.077	0.266	0.130	0.337
Wage earner in agriculture	0.063	0.244	0.042	0.202
Self-employed in agriculture hiring others	0.168	0.374	0.142	0.349
Self-employed in agriculture not hiring	0.041	0.197	0.027	0.162
Wage earner not in agriculture	0.395	0.489	0.451	0.498
Self-employed not in agriculture hiring other	0.072	0.259	0.091	0.288
Self-employed not in agriculture	0.083	0.276	0.080	0.272
Unemployed	0.002	0.049	0.002	0.049
Out of human force	0.095	0.294	0.095	0.293
Government	0.221	0.415	0.246	0.431
Public	0.083	0.276	0.069	0.254
Private	0.514	0.500	0.516	0.500
Lower Urban	0.106	0.308	0.141	0.348
Lower Rural	0.334	0.472	0.243	0.429
Upper Urban	0.101	0.302	0.145	0.352
Upper Rural	0.265	0.441	0.193	0.395
Frontier Urban	0.010	0.100	0.008	0.091
Frontier Rural	0.010	0.097	0.010	0.100
Total number	73939		226117	

Table A 5.3: changes in the incidence of poverty for different simulations

Status	Changes in the probability of being poor
Illiterate	3.842
Current Status	0
Read & Write	-1.947
Basic	-4.469
Secondary	-7.032
Diploma	-7.465
University	-7.698
Post University	-7.75
Unemployed	4.653
Wage earner in agric.	8.354
Self-empl. In agric. hiring others	-3.029
Self empl. in agric. not hiring others	-0.69
Wager earner not in agric.	2
Self employed not in agric. hiring others	-7.428
Self employed not in agric.	-0.943

ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

POVERTY REDUCTION

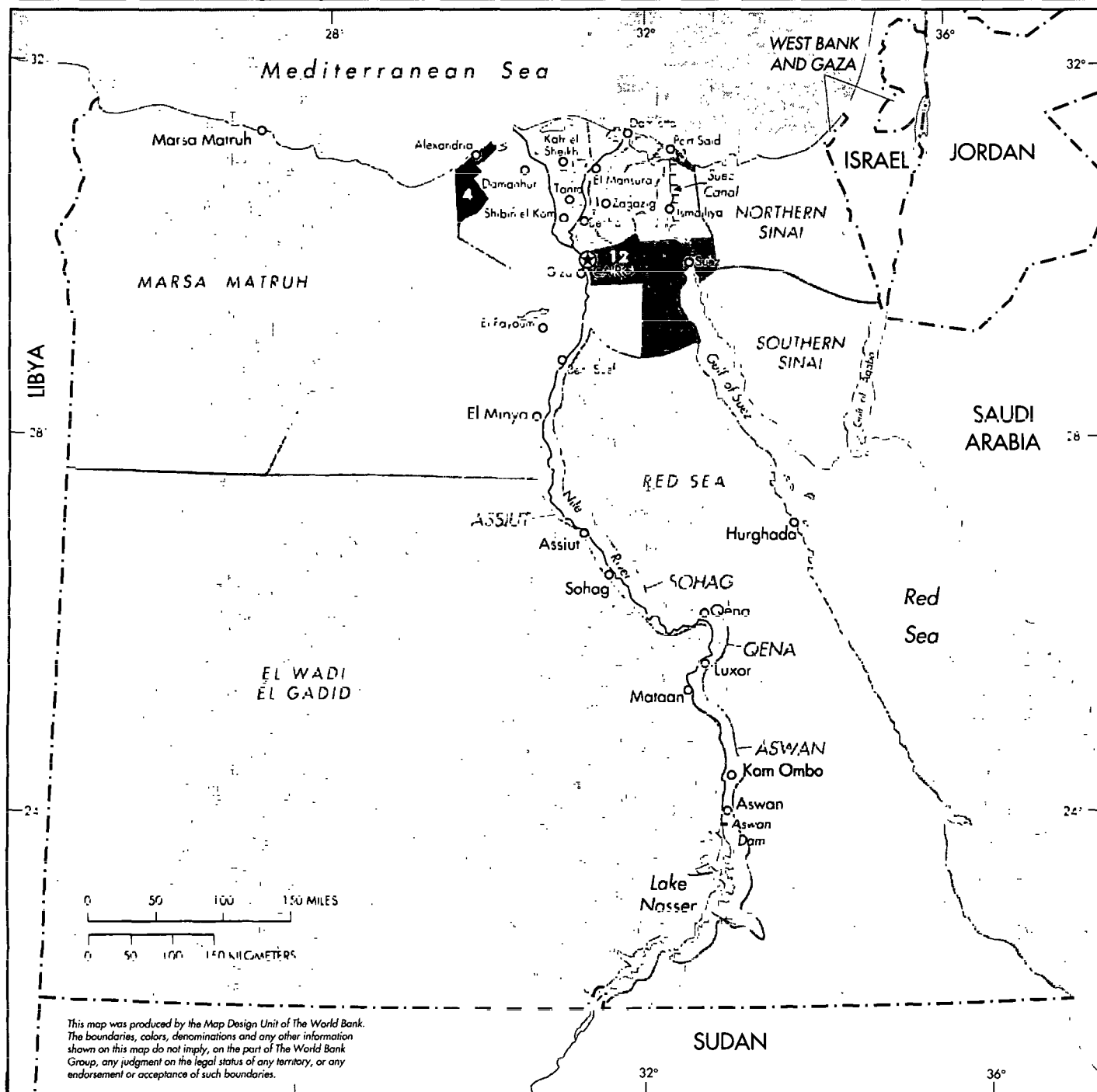
DIAGNOSIS AND STRATEGY

- SELECTED CITIES
- ★ NATIONAL CAPITAL
- GOVERNORATE BOUNDARIES
- - - INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES

- REGIONS:
- METROPOLITAN
 - UPPER EGYPT
 - LOWER EGYPT
 - FRONTIER

GOVERNORATES:

- | | |
|------------------|-------------|
| 1 KAFR EL SHEIKH | 7 DAKHALIA |
| 2 DAMIETTA | 8 MENOUIYA |
| 3 PORT SAID | 9 SHARKIA |
| 4 ALEXANDRIA | 10 QALUBIYA |
| 5 BEHEIRA | 11 ISMAILIA |
| 6 GHARBIYA | 12 CAIRO |



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